

Presented by Sherry McCampbell s/v Soggy Paws



Version 1.5 (Dec 2015, OpenCPN v4.0)
With Thanks to Terry Sargent s/v Valhalla for v1.3



What is OpenCPN?

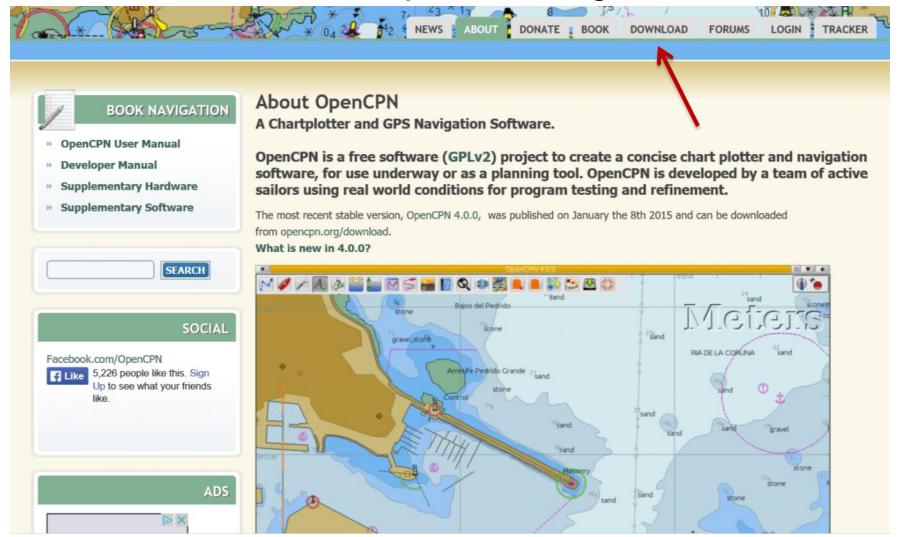
- An "open source" (FREE/ donationware) charting program
- OpenCPN = Open Chart Plotter Navigator
- Now runs on Windows XP-Win 10, Mac, Linux, and (recently) Android
- Regularly being updated with new features by cruisers for cruisers
- Download FREE from http://opencpn.org
 - Android Version on Google Play (\$9.99 for supported version with updates)



Topics

- Find the manual
- Adding Charts
- Setting Up GPS and AIS
- Waypoints, Routes, Tracks, and Layers
- Add functionality with plugins
 - GRIB Files
 - Climatology (route planning / weather patterns)
 - Chart downloader
- A quick peek at the Android version

Download OpenCPN for Free from OpenCPN.org



Explore the Toolbar & Find the Manual

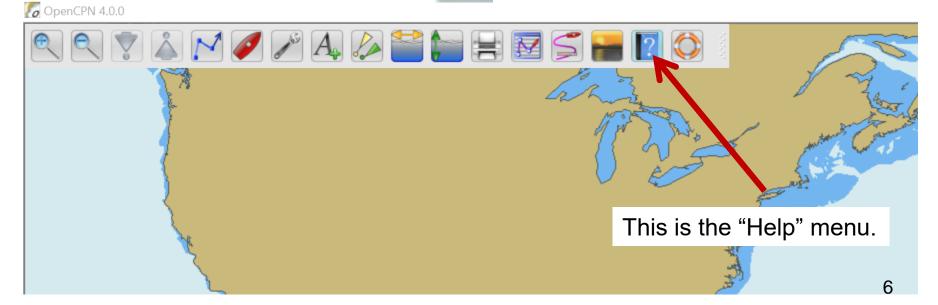


Hover your mouse over each icon, and you will see a "tool tip"



Help: Find the Book icon with the ?

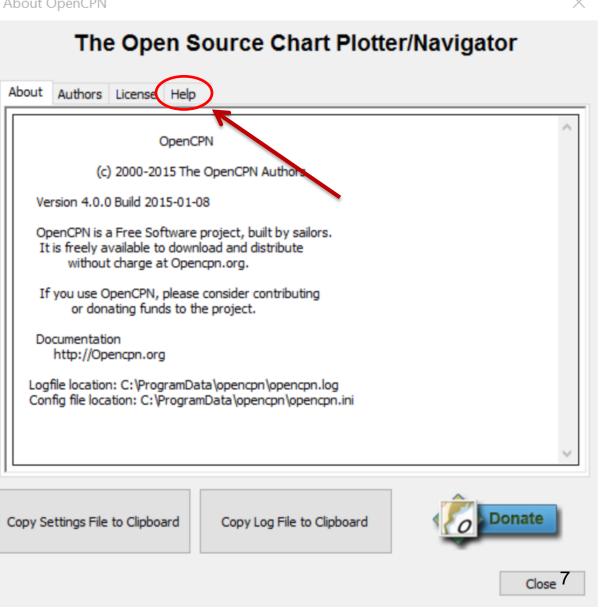




Find the manual

About OpenCPN

Click on the Help Tab



Find the manual

- The User Manual is installed on your computer when the program installs
- Excellent reference manual
- Opens in your default browser (Firefox, Internet Explorer, etc)
- YOU DO NOT NEED TO BE ONLINE
- Can <u>also</u> be found online at opencpn.org

OpenCPN User Manual

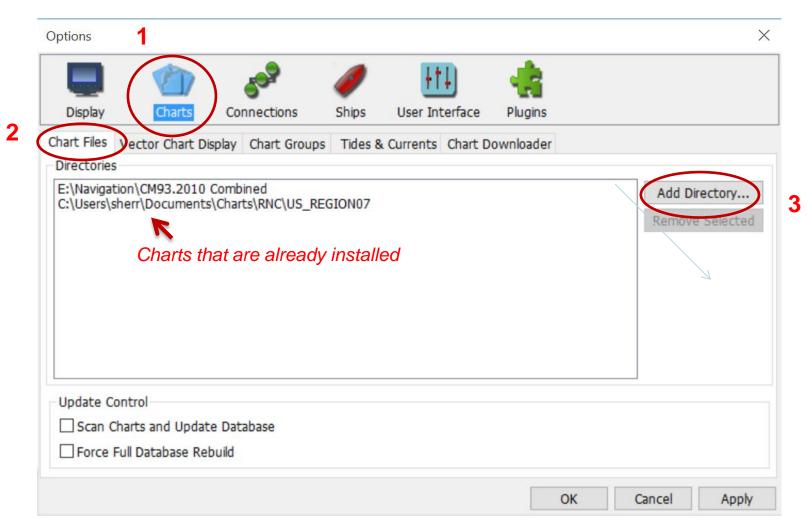
Table Of Contents

- OpenCPN User Manual
 - Getting Started
 - Installing OpenCPN
 - OpenGL
 - Low Power Systems
 - Portable OpenCPN
 - Dedicated Marine OS
 - Using OpenCPN for the First Time
 - Setting Up GPS
 - Touch Screens and Tablets
 - Help the Developers Fixing Bugs!
 - Basic Features
 - The Menu Bar
 - Toolbar Buttons
 - Right Click Menu
 - Keyboard Shortcuts

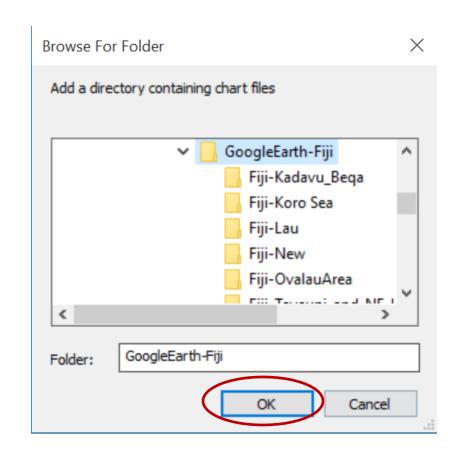
Click on 'Options' (the 'wrench')



in the Toolbar

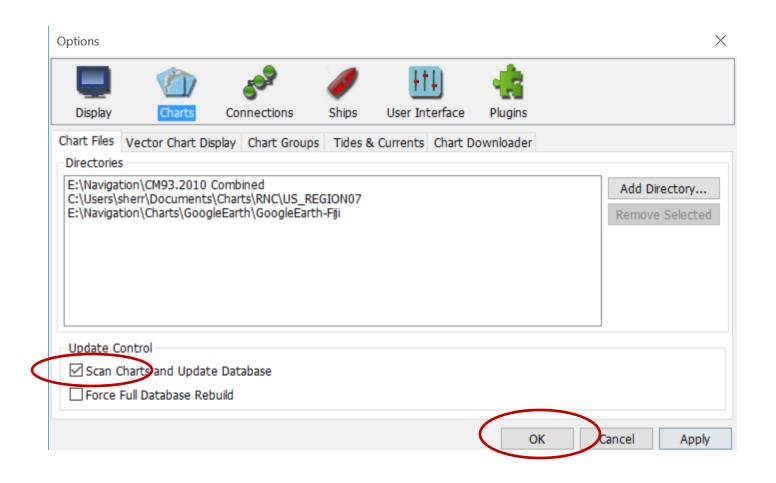


- Navigate to chart directory
- Select the charts you want to add
- Click OK
- Adds ALL charts in that folder, including subdirectories
- Repeat as necessary
- The more charts you load, the more resources OpenCPN takes on your system



Supported charts: kap, cap, S57 and S63, CM93v2. Google Earth (kap) Large section on chart sources and formats in the manual!!!

Rebuild your chart database



Wait while the chart database is updated

OpenCPN Chart Add	00:54:05
D: \BsB Charts\GE2KAPoverlays\Philippines\LUZON-ManilaYachtClub.kap	
Elapsed time :	0:00:06
Estimated time :	0:00:20
Remaining time :	0:00:14

Sources of Charts

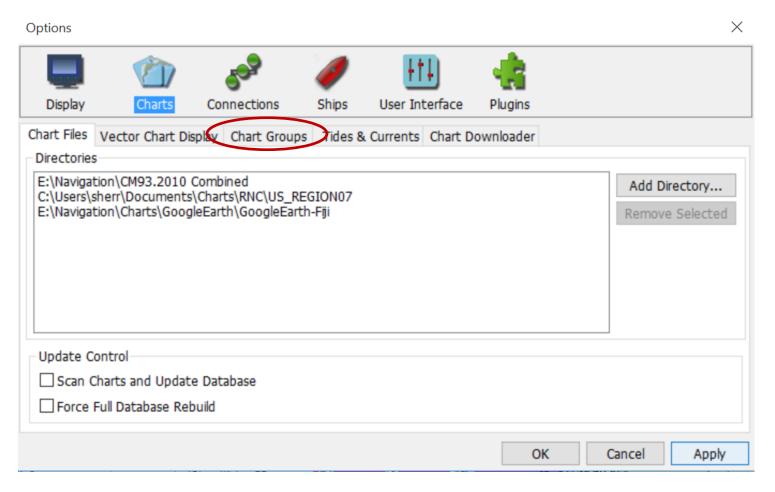
- See long list in Chart Sources section of manual
- Google Earth Charts http://svsoggypaws.com/GECharts
- Crowd-sourced charts http://OpenSeaMap.org
- Cruiser sharing (Legacy Raster and Vector Charts)
- Bottom line: Don't leave home without an external drive!

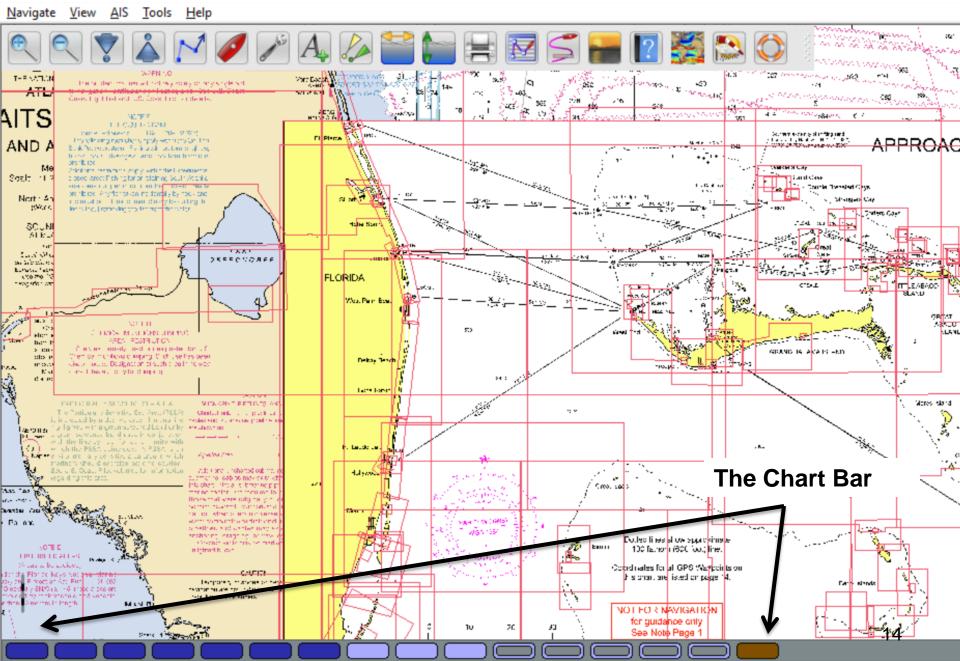
Managing Charts

The more charts you load, the longer it takes

Overlapping charts from different sources get confusing (FL/Bahamas)

"Chart Groups" lets you manage groups of charts



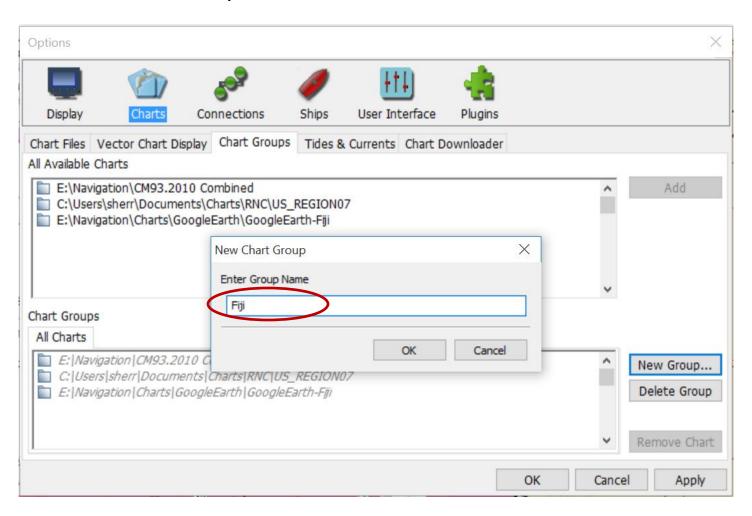


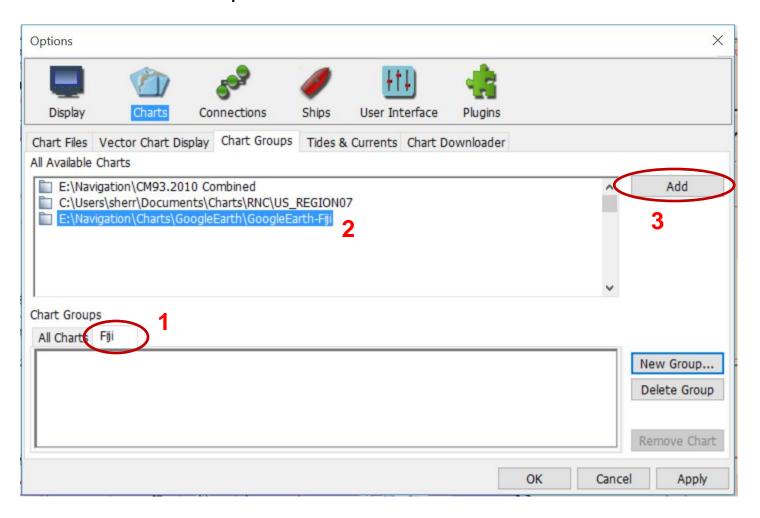
Navigate View AIS Tools Help The second of the second of the audiences involved below yours or provinces of Chen. Egit Heterstis Challes tip in de ete. AITS 1.1 (2011) 1281 range editabets 100 100 100 0000 Communication (selecting send of a continuous selection (see the continuous selection (see Instellaring rom the surpoly were too Co. Inc. APPROAC AND A Build Transport April Fortigant Contour or all loss Soalt 11.2 a based lerver: Fishing for on blaining Boult / qualic Ti and Case Courte Trenslad Char prohibited. A reflector on the dental viby neck and North 45 complete the oriental explosioning to Mangas Cay gWeek including, liganosing too fee nor the water SCUNI ALEU \$4.75% DKEECVOREE enomo 10 FLORIDA reagarter are Wos. Pein Boe. SECTION TREES, MICHIGARY JUNEAUS AREA FOSTRUTION Conversionally sed a response for of > 1311 -GRAND IN AREIS -ED Orien de in chitosis o roporgi Clichi, se hesideson Geografia de Dosignocon di such cipa in no veci sales p Dekay Teach H100-04 es libera, la gla d'injerg-Works stand The Chart Status Bar Tile Porticului y Serio tivo Serione, (1885): Charlest sed. graphed with a grean surported band on by the Massacses morthago should exercise exploring equation Hallyon NUMBER OF CHIEF Folled lines of ow space kines e Emm 100 fa.nor (1800 foo.; line.) Condinates for all GPS Waycon ts on CHUTTER signar, are listed on page 14. **Active Raster Charts Inactive Raster Charts Vector Charts** Sees 1 Special See Note Page 1

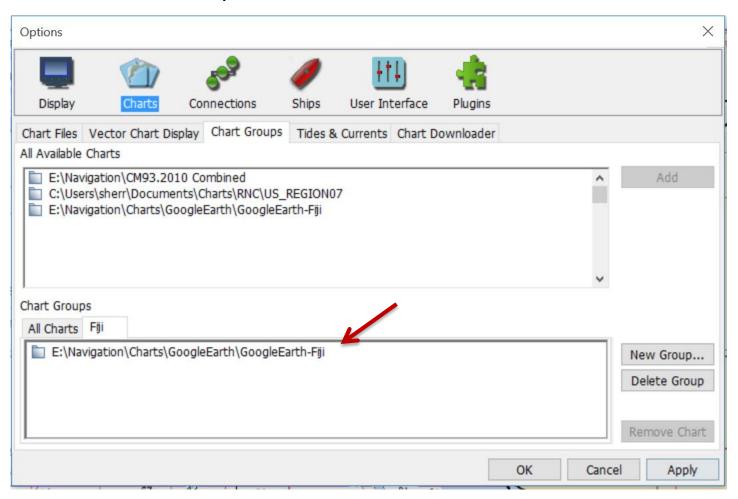
25 21.3460 N 081 06.2223 W

189° 166 N

SOG --- kts COG ---°







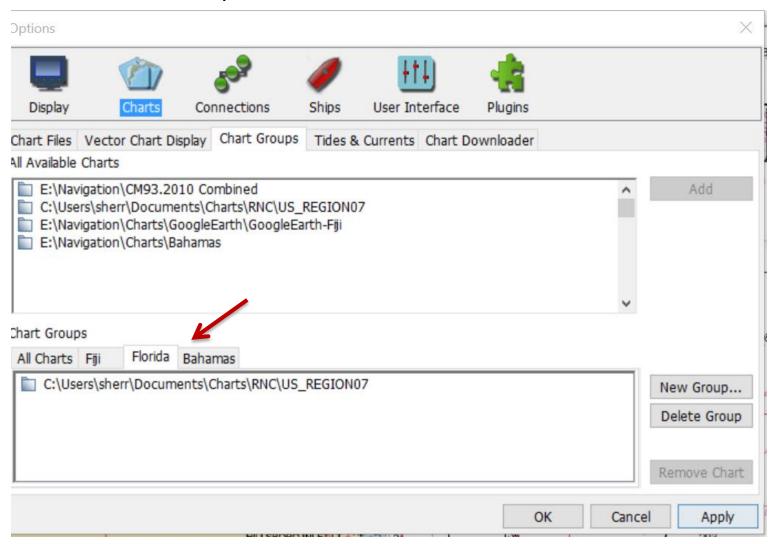
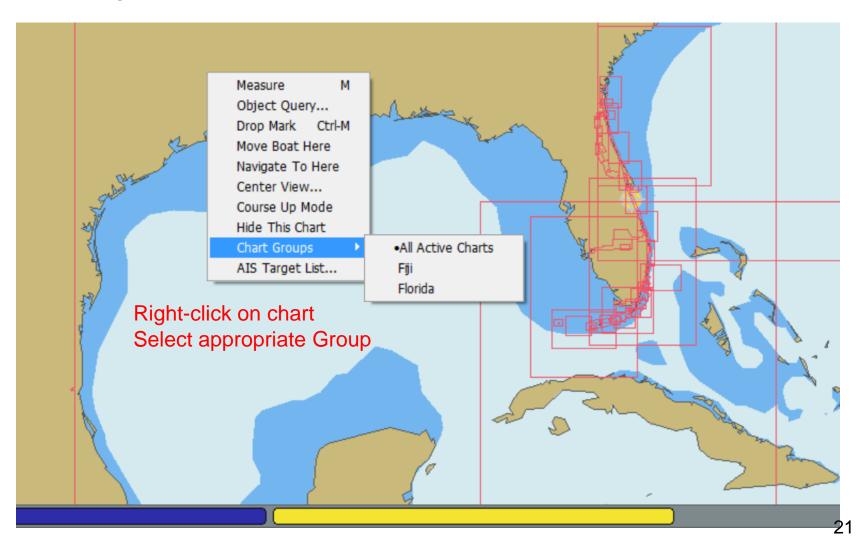


Chart Groups

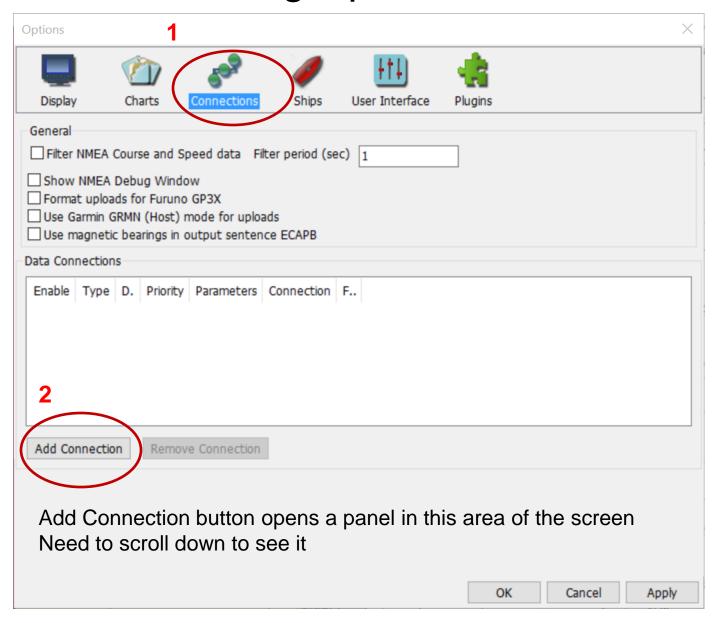
Using Chart Groups



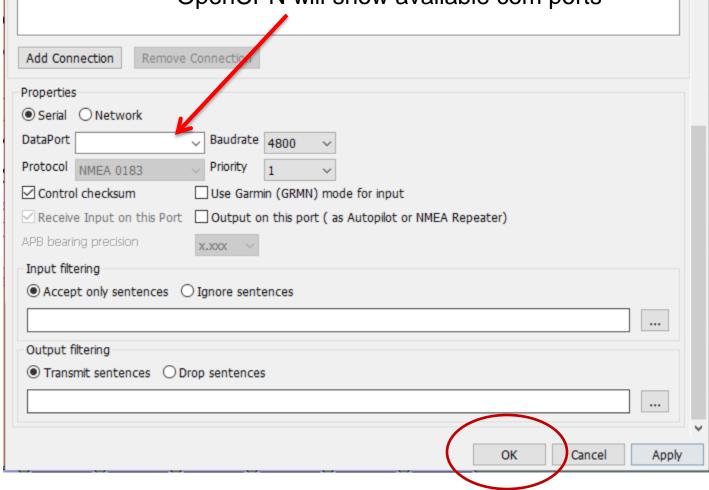
- Cheap and easy:
 - GlobalSat BU-353-S4 USB GPS Receiver (Amazon.com \$30)
- OpenCPN also "plays well" with Garmin devices
- Any NMEA standard devices







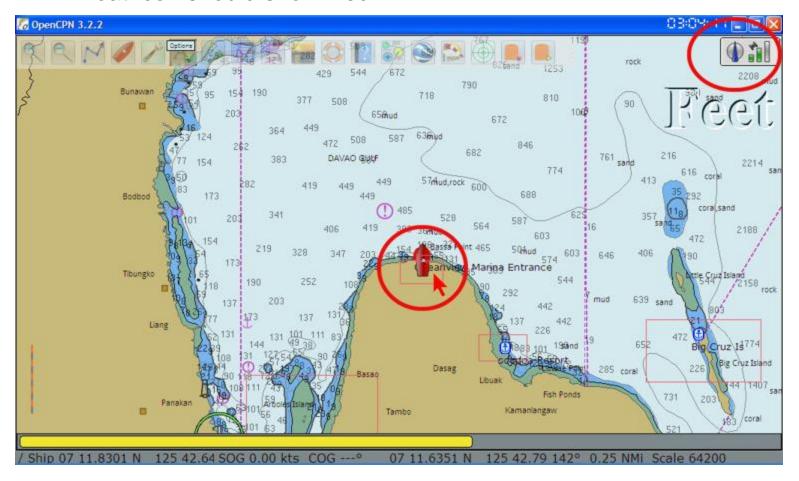
With your GPS on and plugged in, click this drop-down OpenCPN will show available com ports



24

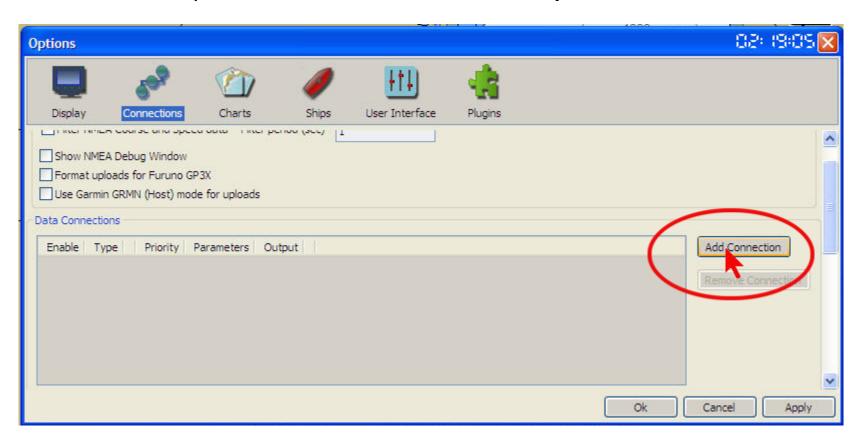
Once GPS configured

- GPS Status Panel should show Green
- Boat Icon should show Red





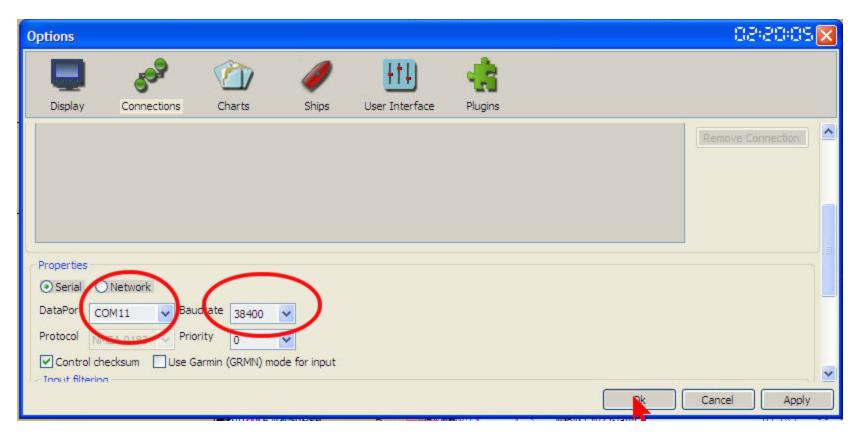
- Plug AIS into your computer
 - Usually a USB connection, using manufacturer-supplied cables and drivers
- Setup / Connections / Add Connection just like GPS



Just like GPS Setup, Cick the Add Connection button

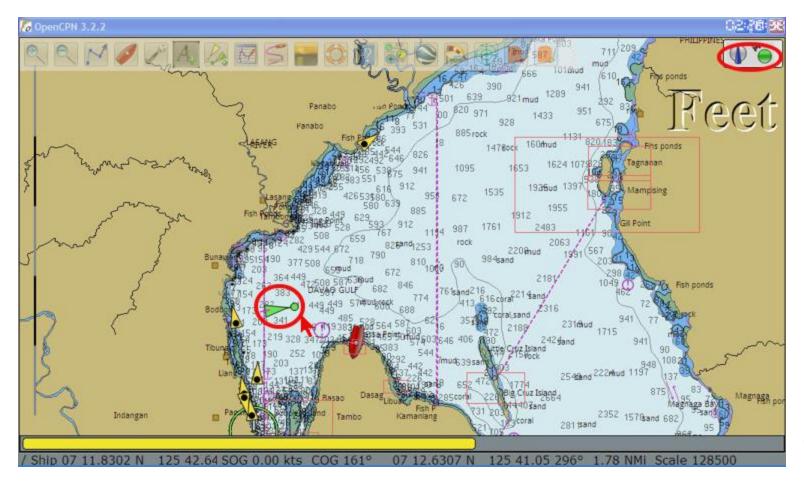


- Select the appropriate Com port
- Set Baud Rate to 38400 (usual default rate for AIS)

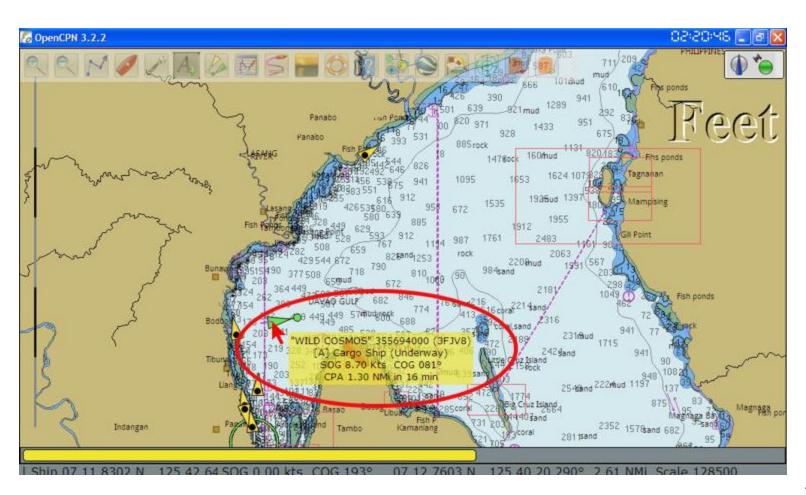


Once installed and configured – Ships with AIS on your chart!

- Ships at anchor Yellow with black dot
- Ships underway Green
- GPS Status Indicator Green Ball

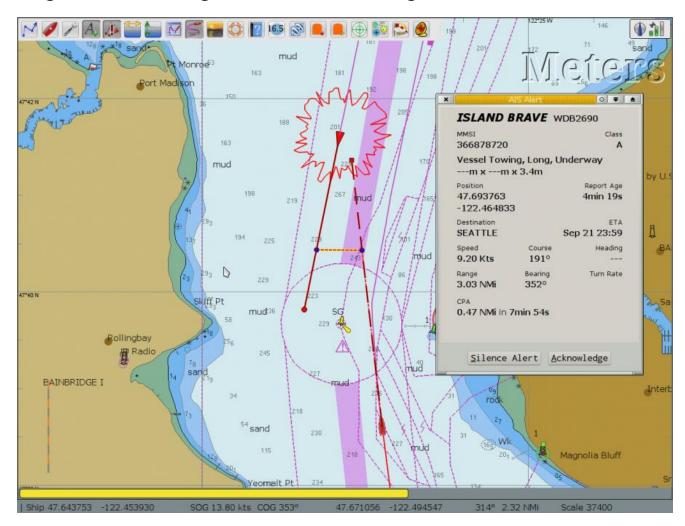


Placing your cursor on a ship gives a pop-up information box

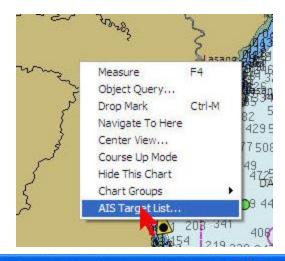


Right click on target to show AIS Target Data and CPA

See
OpenCPN
Manual for
LOTS more
on AIS in
OpenCPN



- Right-click anywhere on chart to pop up the AIS Target List
- Note details of ships in the list

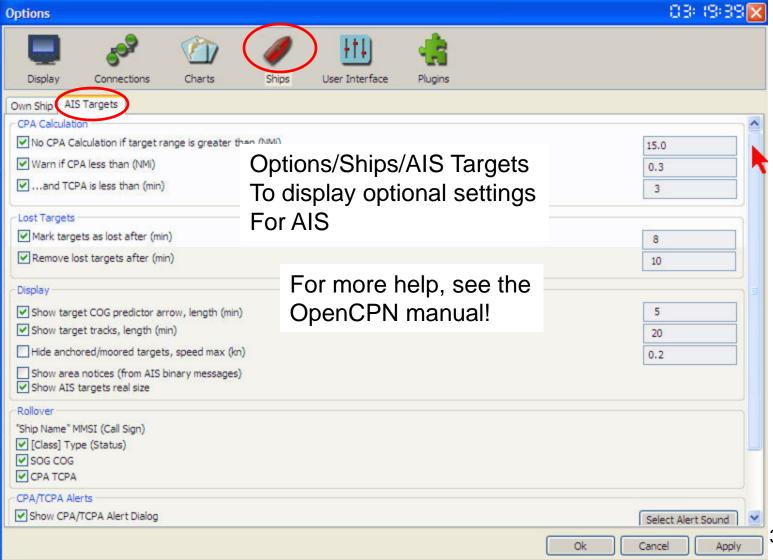




Als Radar view

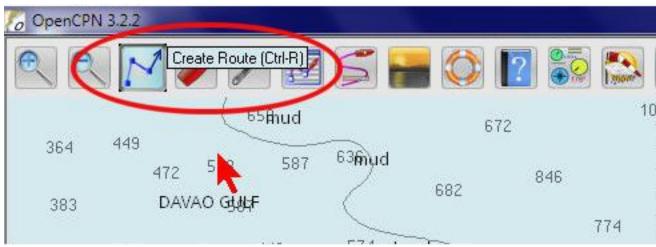
Optional AIS Radar View Plugin





Routes Create a Route

BEGIN BY SELECTING THE 'Create Route' TOOL ON THE TOOLBAR

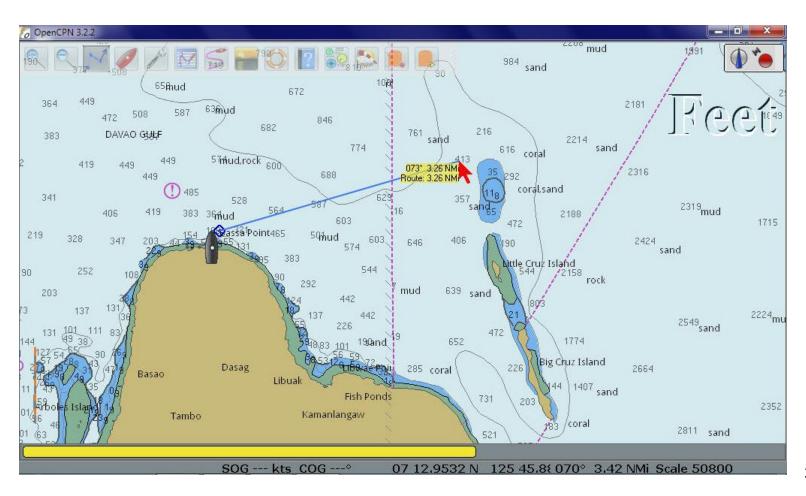


THE CURSOR TURNS TO A 'PENCIL' SHAPE



Routes Create a Route

Click the pencil pointer at the desired location to describe a route



Routes Create a Route

- Continue dropping waypoints (with a click) until you are finished.
- Press the ESC key to stop

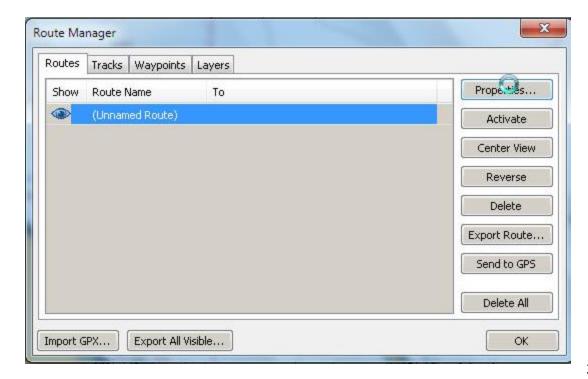


Routes Editing/Viewing a Route

Open the Route Manager from the toolbar

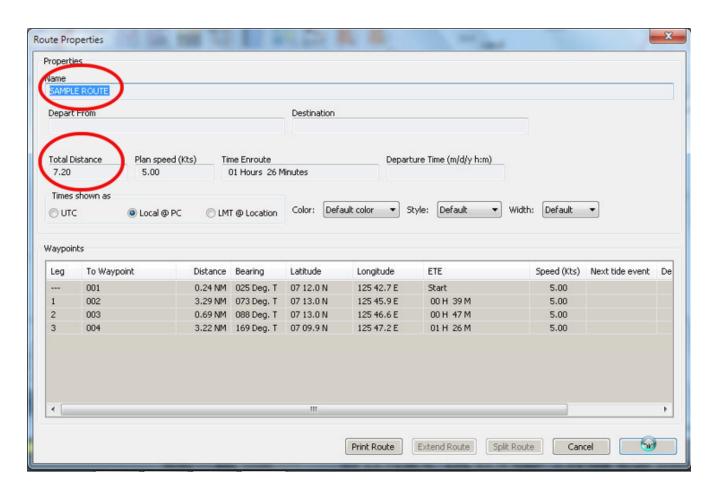


On the Routes tab, select the new route and click Properties



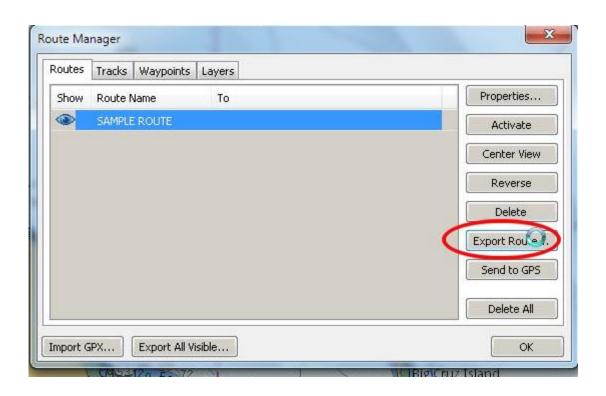
Routes Editing/Viewing a Route

- Name the route (for future reference)
- Check distances and estimate ETA's



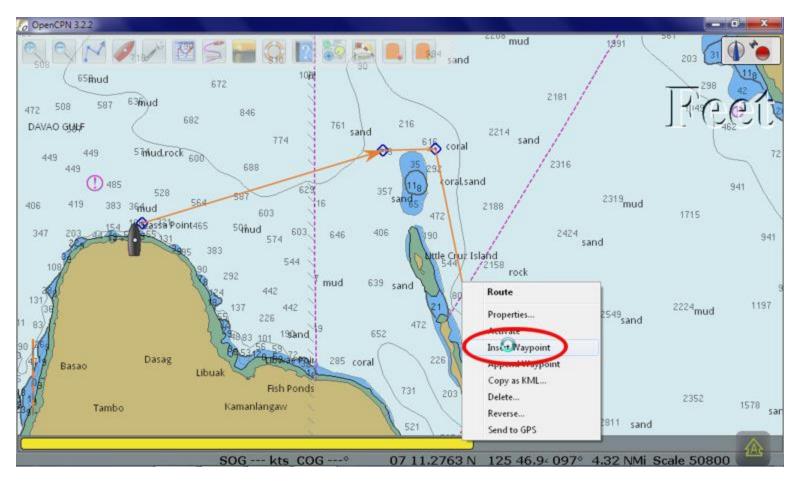
Routes Save/Export a Route

- To save a route outside of OpenCPN (for backup, to share with others)
 - Highlight route
 - Click export
 - Save as a file



Routes Change a Route

- To change a route
 - Right click on a point on the route
 - Select "Insert Waypoint"



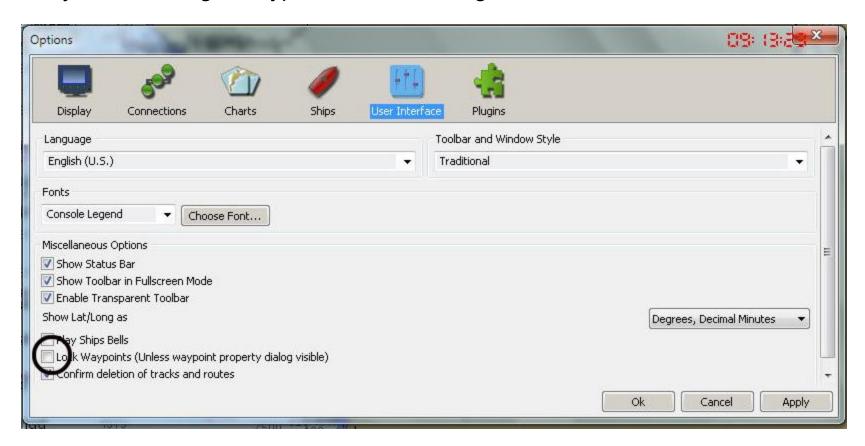
Routes Change a Route

Place cursor on new waypoint, and drag it where it should be



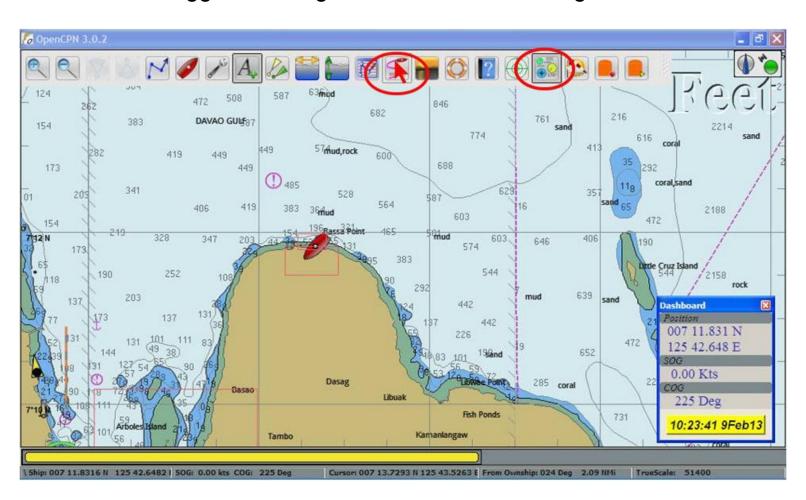
Routes Change a Route

If you can't drag a waypoint, check settings



Tracks Creating a Track

Click on the Toggle Tracking Icon to activate tracking

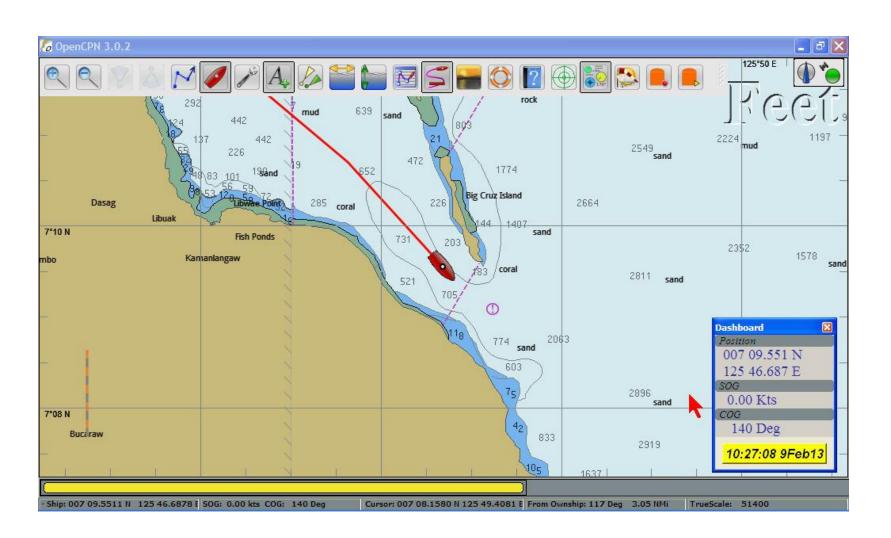


Tracks Creating a Track

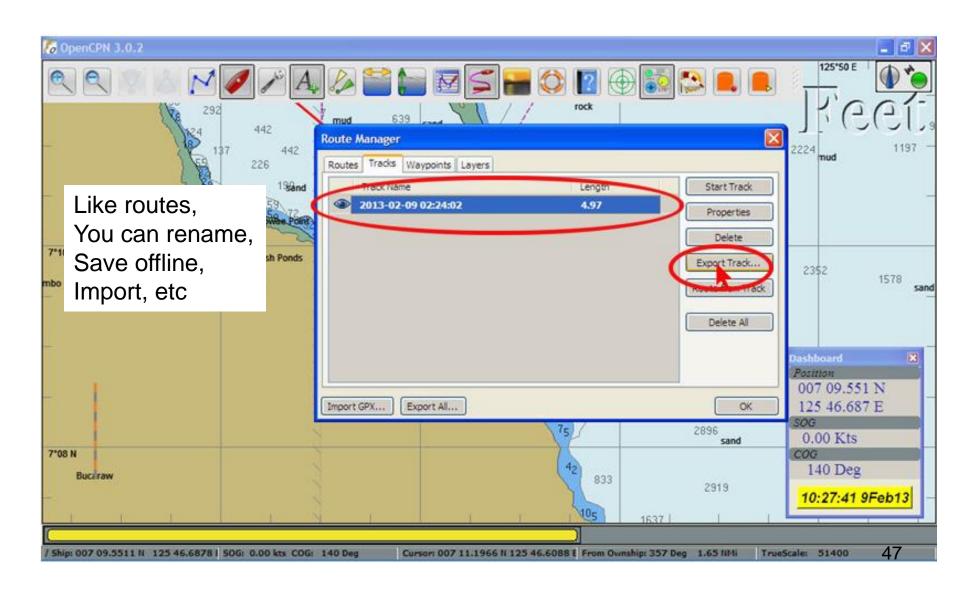
Tracking is confirmed by the icon being shaded



Tracks Creating a Track



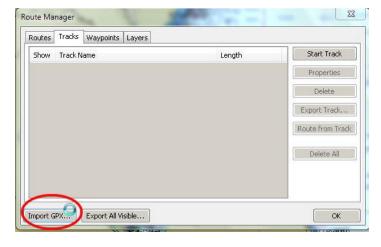
Tracks Saving Tracks



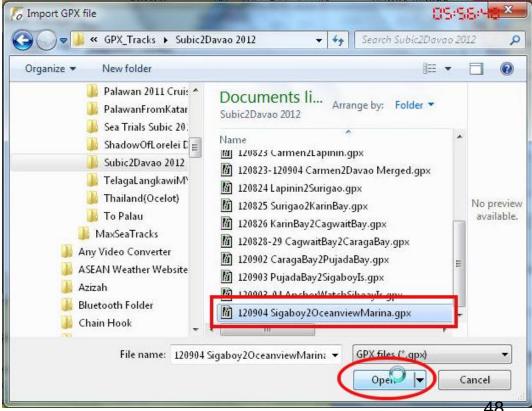
Importing Tracks

Route Manager

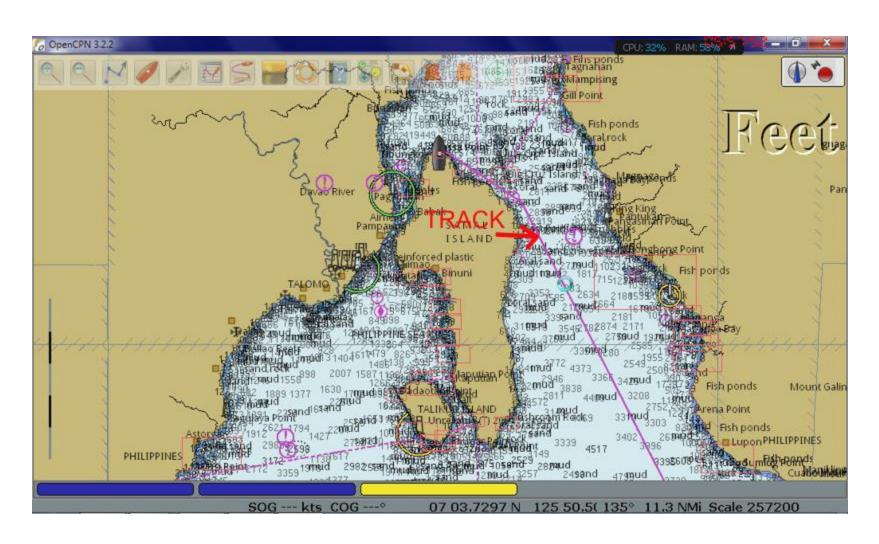
- Select Tracks tab
- Click on Import



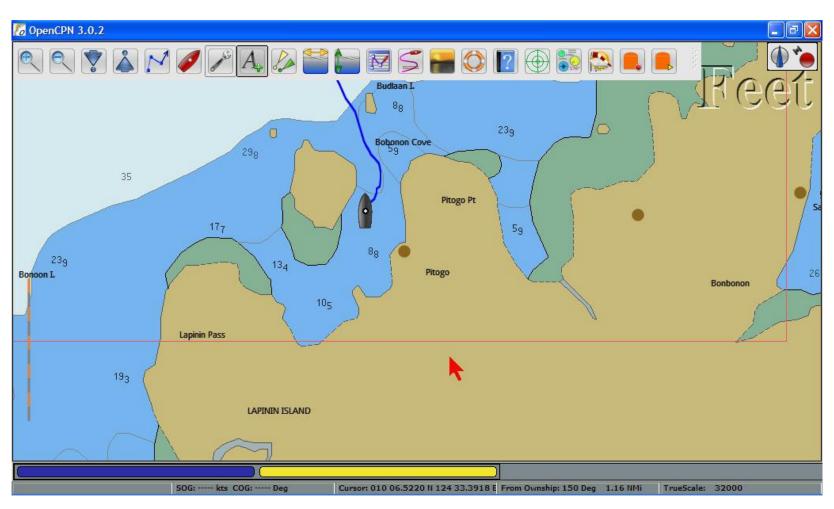
Navigate to saved tracks location Click Open



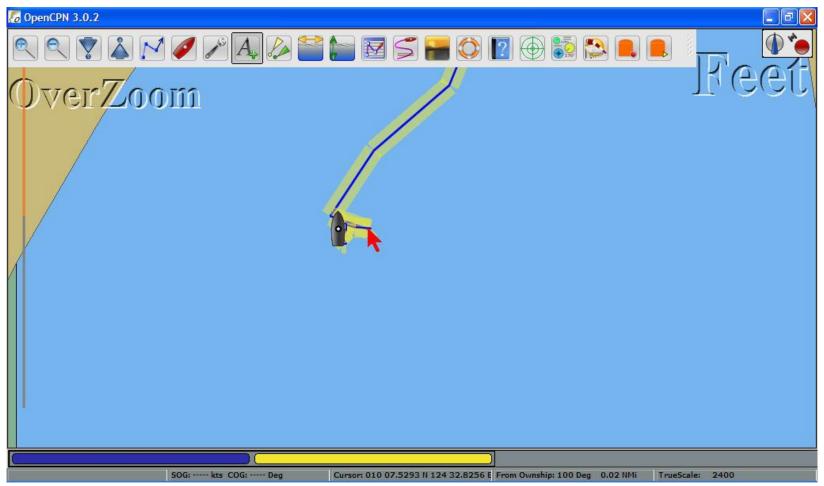
Importing Tracks



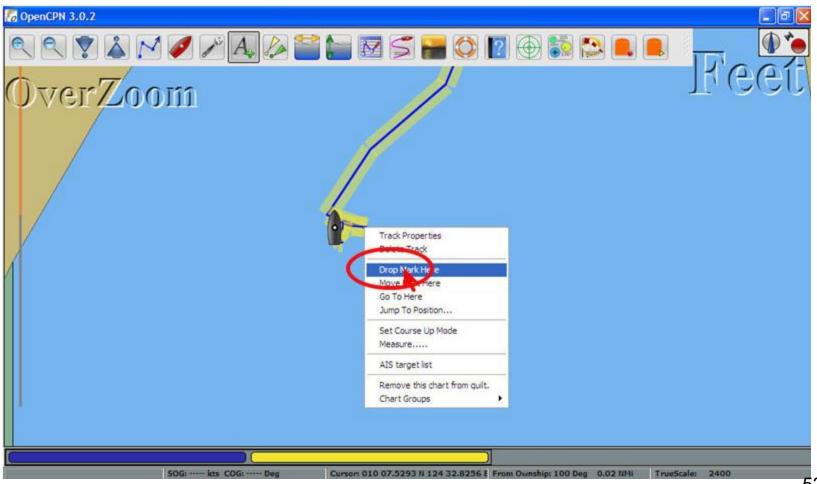
Shown below is the arrival at an anchorage



Zoom in to see where the anchor was dropped

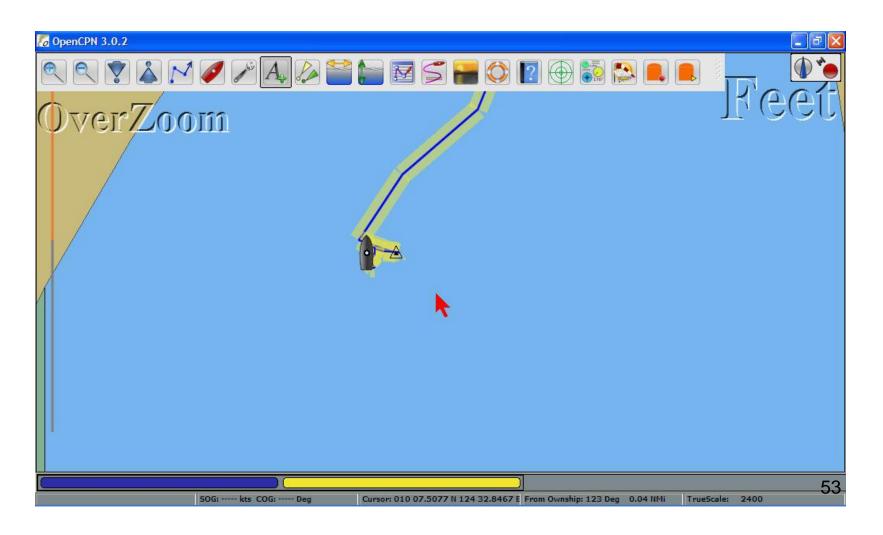


RIGHT-CLICK AND CLICK ON 'Drop Mark (Ctl-M')



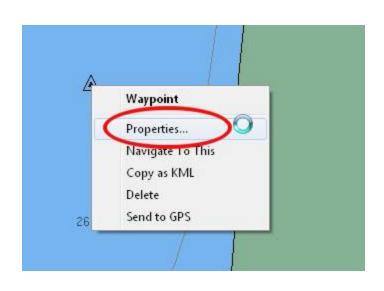
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A TRIANGLE APPEARS AT THE SELECTED POINT



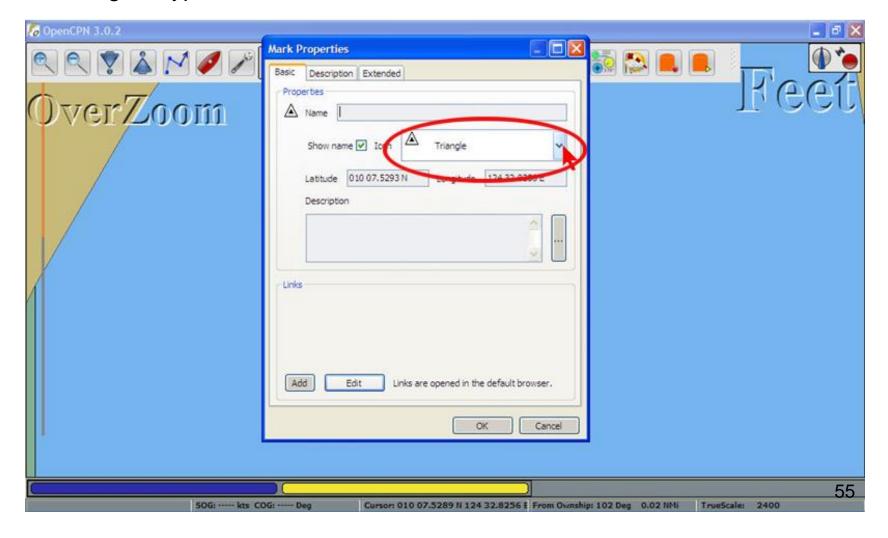
Changing Waypoints (Marks)

Right-click on the mark and select 'Properties' Or Double-click on mark

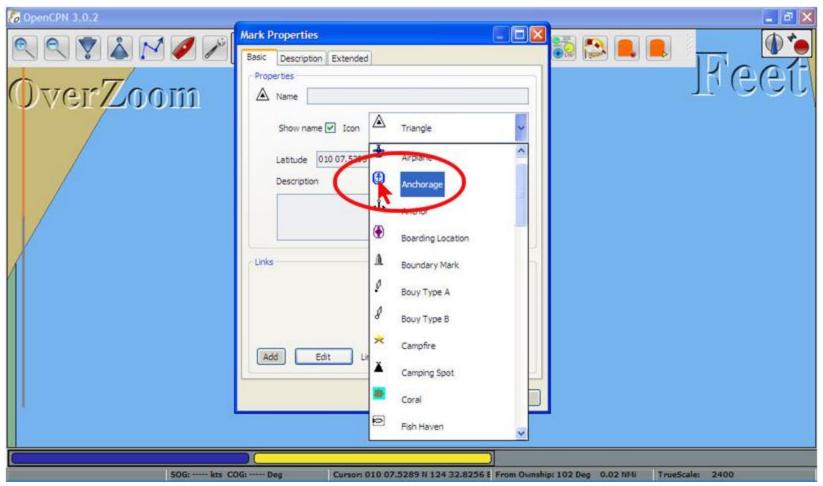


Changing Waypoints (Marks)

The small triangle is difficult to see on most charts Change waypoint icon to a different icon

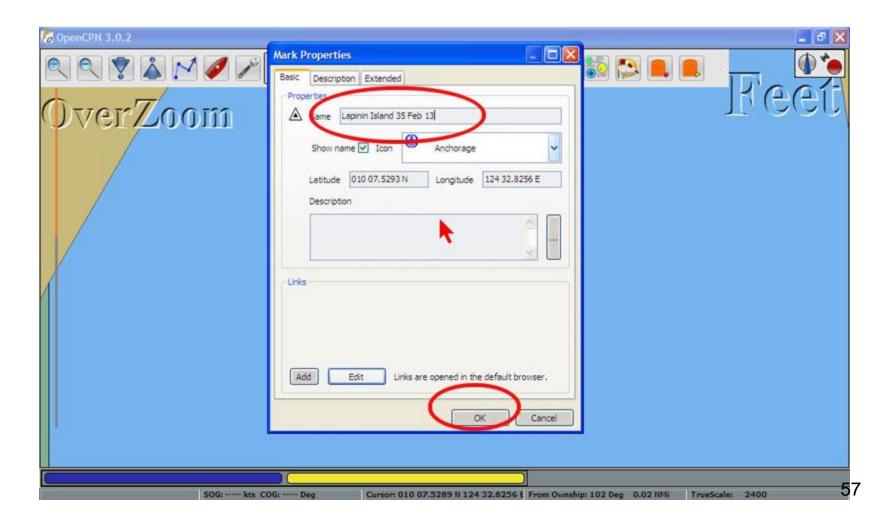


Select the Anchorage symbol

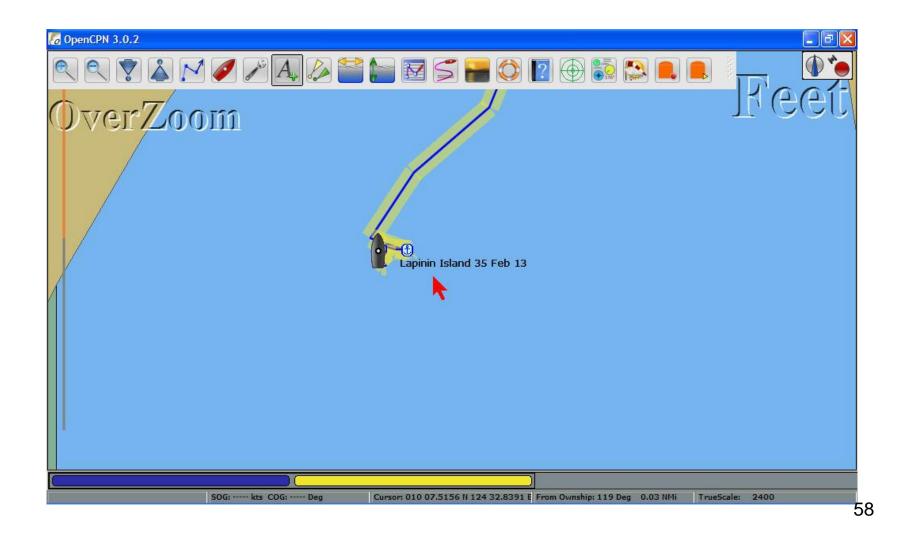


Changing Waypoints (Marks)

Also change name, and add a short description



Changing Waypoints (Marks)



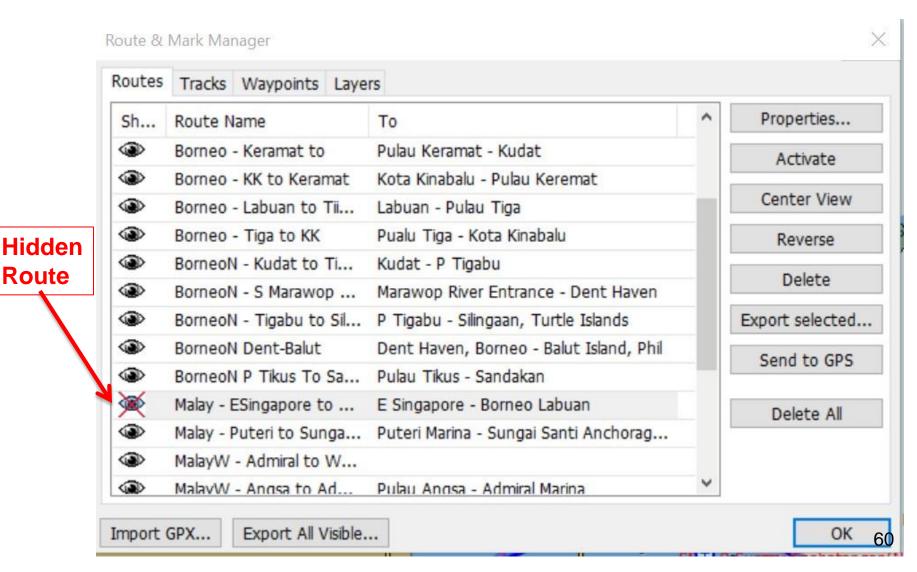
Waypoints can be manipulated just like routes and tracks

- Export to file
- Import from file

Waypoints can also be exported in groups

At the end of a sailing season, export Routes, Waypoints, Tracks to files

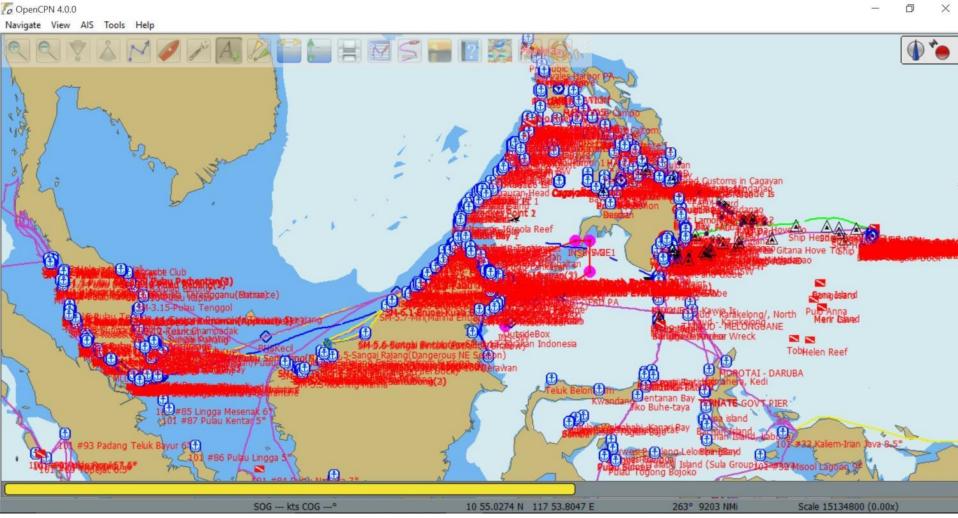
Hiding and Un-Hiding Routes and Tracks



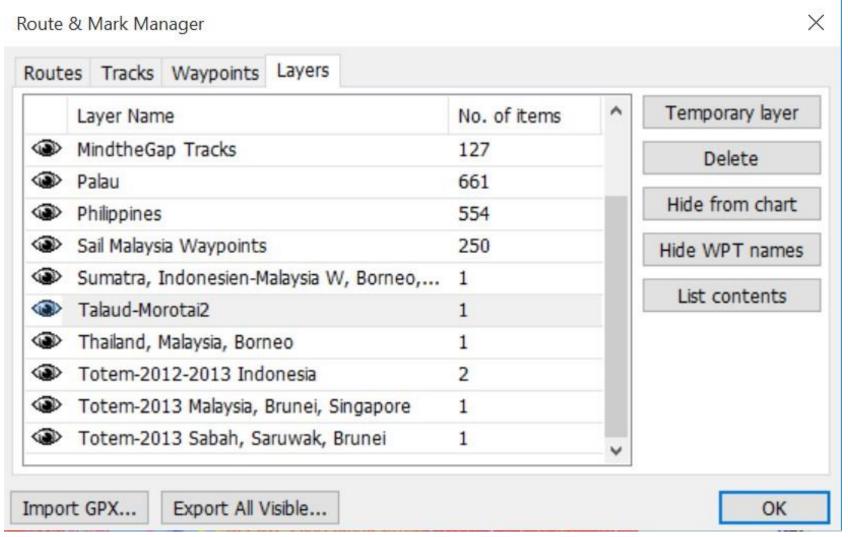
The Power of Layers

- A collection of waypoints, routes, and/or tracks that can be hidden and un-hidden with one click.
- It is kept separate from your own waypoints, routes, and tracks
- Temporary layer lets you "import" data that stays only until you restart the program
- Permanent layers Persist until uninstalled
- On the Layers tab of Route Manager

Why You Need Layers



Lots of Shared Info

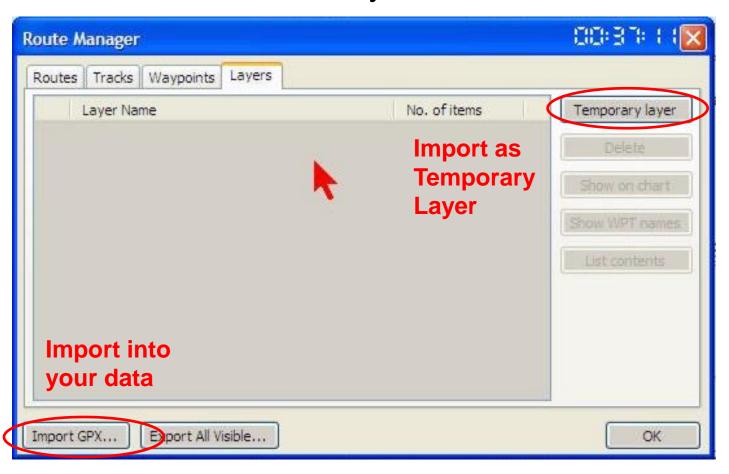


Importing Others' GPX Files

- Just Import
 - Intermingles with your routes/tracks/wpts
 - Difficult to get rid of
 - Eventually impacts performance
- Import as Temporary Layer
 - Lets you temporarily load a GPX file
 - Can delete the layer in the Layers tab (doesn't delete the file) or just close OpenCPN

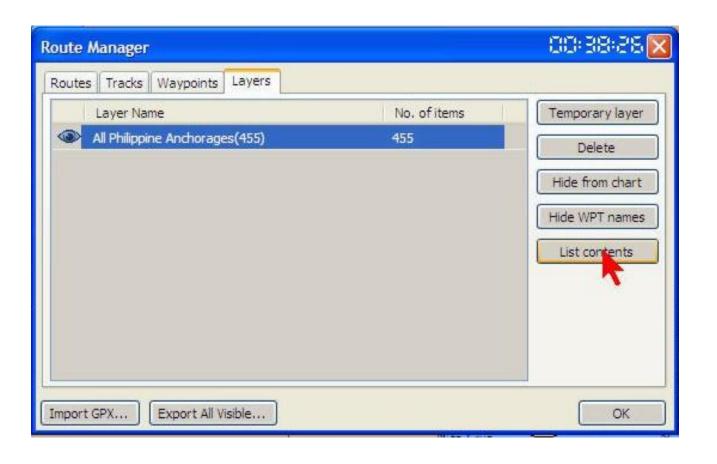
Importing Others' GPX Files

On OpenCPN open the Route Manager and click on the 'Layers' tab



Exploring OpenCPN – LAYERS

If "List Contents" is not selected, the individual waypoints, routes, and tracks won't show in the list



For the Geeks: What A GPX File Looks Like

```
Sail Malaysia Waypoints.gpx * SciTE
File Edit Search View Tools Options Language Buffers Help
1 Sail Malaysia Waypoints.gpx *
   1
         <?xml version="1.0"?>
       --<qpx version="1.1" creator="OpenCPN" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema</pre>
       - <wpt lat="2.513166667" lon="101.803833333">
   4
           <time>2013-11-16T08:34:56Z</time>
   5
           <name>SM-1.11-Palau Burung 2</name>
   6
           <sym>anchorage</sym>
   7
           <type>WPT</type>
   8
           <extensions>
            <opencpn:guid>4c1dffff-af83-4f1f-9224-0a5271faffff</opencpn:guid>
   9
            <opencpn:viz name>1</opencpn:viz_name>
  10
  11
           </extensions>
  12
          </wpt>
  13
       - <wpt lat="2.542833333" lon="101.785500000">
  14
           <time>2013-11-16T08:33:40Z</time>
           <name>SM-1.11-Pulau Burung</name>
  15
           <sym>anchorage</sym>
  16
           <tvpe>WPT</tvpe>
  17
  18
           <extensions>
            <opencpn:guid>5efbffff-c757-42e6-a33c-2bd4185d0000/opencpn:guid>
  19
  20
            <opencpn:viz name>1</opencpn:viz name>
  21
           </extensions>
  22
          </wpt>
  23
          <wpt lat="2.476000000" lon="101.846000000">
  24
           <time>2013-11-16T08:31:05Z</time>
           <name>SM-1.12-Port Dickson Admiral Marina</name>
  25
           <sym>anchorage</sym>
  26
           <type>WPT</type>
  27
  28
           <extensions>
            <opencpn:guid>71ceffff-787e-4a0d-8b13-d1851b3b0000
  29
            <opencpn:viz name>1</opencpn:viz name>
  30
  31
           </extensions>
  32
          </wpt>
```

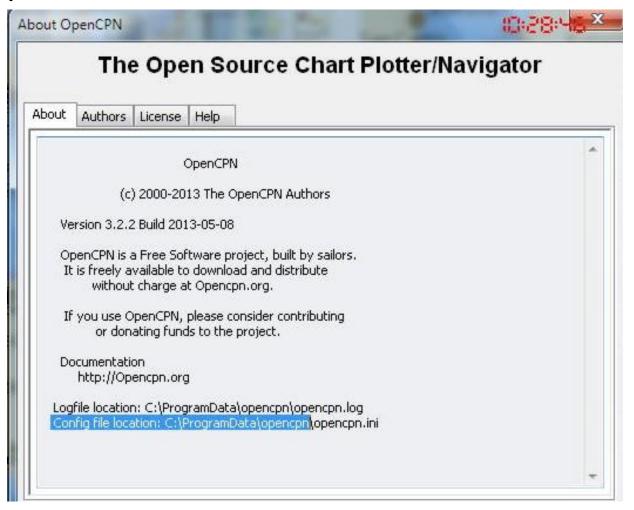
Structured text (XML)
Can edit with Notepad
I use SciTE
Easy to email (zips well)

Permanent Layers

- For layers to be permanently available they must be manually placed in the OpenCPN data folder
- The location of this folder is dependent on the operating system ...
- But The OpenCPN program helps you find the location!!

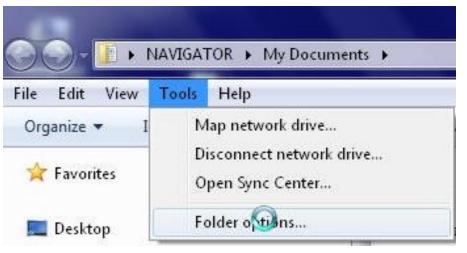
Permanent Layers Location

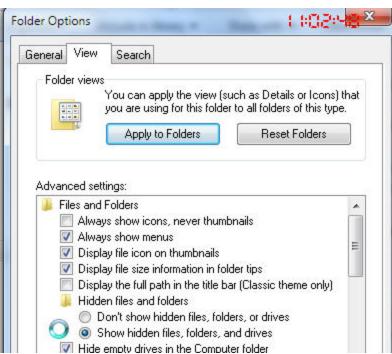
In the OpenCPN Data Folder (varies by OS) Open the About tab for exact location



Windows 7-10, it's in ProgramData

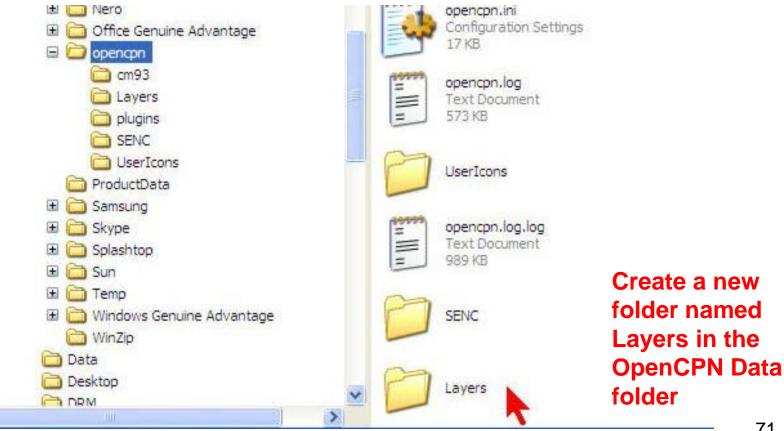
- The ProgramData folder is usually hidden Go to 'Tools' and click on 'Folder Options ...'
- On the 'View' tab check the button 'Show hidden files, folders or Drives'.
- Click 'OK'
- Only need to do once





Create Layers Folder

It's only necessary to create this folder once. All future layer information will be placed in this folder.



Managing Layers Files

- To put a layer in OpenCPN, copy the gpx file to the Layers folder
 - Layers are loaded at startup (must restart OpenCPN)
- Make a shortcut to Layers in the folder where you manage your saved gpx files
- Move or copy gpx files in and out of OpenCpn/Layers

My Documents / Navigation /GPX Files

- My gpx data (folders by region)
- Others gpx data (folders by region)

Managing Layers Files

- ANY .gpx file can be put in a layer.
 This includes routes, tracks, anchorages and other information that has been saved in the .gpx format.
- Waypoints and routes in a layer are locked and cannot be changed. This prevents the unplanned movement of a waypoint while clicking on the screen
- Only files with .gpx will be loaded (temp unload a layer by renaming .gpy)
- GPX Files within a folder will be loaded as one layer
 - MyRoutes.gpx and MyWpts.gpx placed in SoggyPaws folder will load as layer SoggyPaws

TIPS

To make a complete backup of all your routes, waypoints, and tracks data, Copy the entire OpenCPN folder in ProgramData to a backup drive!

(navobj.xml is the OpenCPN database, moving that file to the OpenCPN data folder on a new computer will move all your routes, waypoints, and tracks!)

To share your info with someone else, copy navobj.xml somewhere else, and rename it Whatever.gpx

Adding Functionality with Plugins

- Plugins: Snap-in functionality to extend basic OpenCPN functionality
- Two plugins built-in: Dashboard and Grib
- Others can be downloaded from OpenCPN site

There are about 20 plugins!

Three we'll cover here:



GRIB File – View downloaded GRIB files on chart



Chart Downloader - Download charts from within OpenCPN



Climatology - Planning tool, to help visualize weather patterns. Better data than US Pilot Charts because wx data is updated.

Exploring OpenCPN - Plugins

Downloading Plugins

DOWNLOAD THE DESIRED PLUGIN(S) FROM THE OpenCPN SITE

http://opencpn.org/ocpn/downloadplugins



After Plugin Download

- Close OpenCPN
- Locate the setup file you downloaded
- Run the "setup" file
- Restart OpenCPN
- Enable the Plugin
 - Setup / Plugins / Enable

Note: GRIB plugin already included in OpenCPN

Enable Plugin and Set Preferences



Most Plugins Add a New Icon on the Toolbar

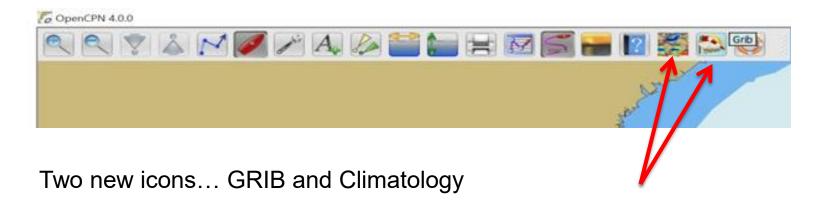
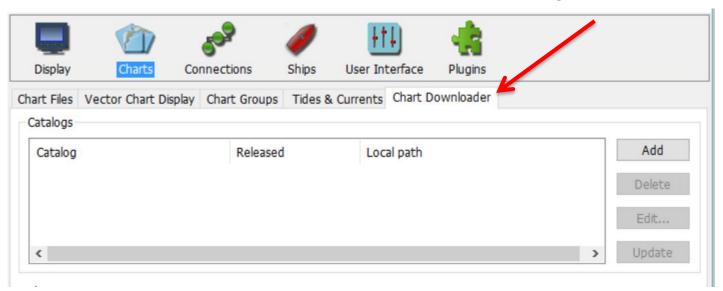
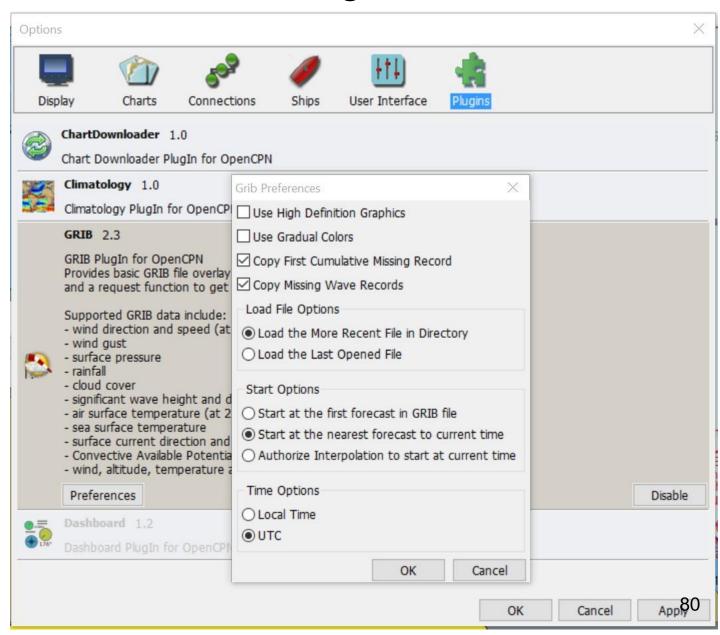


Chart Downloader adds a new tab on the Charts page



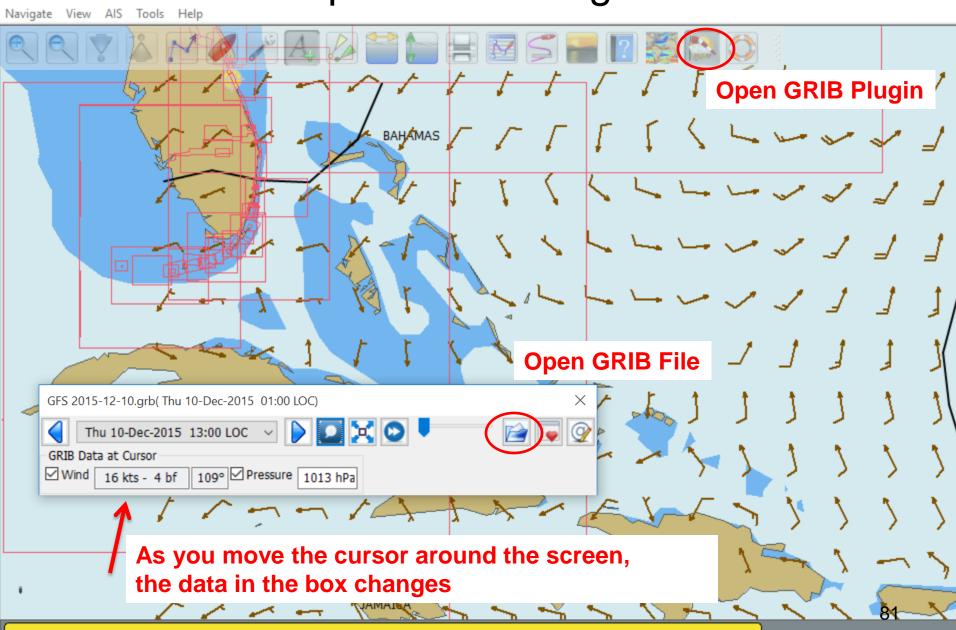
GRIB Plugin

Check GRIB Plugin Preferences

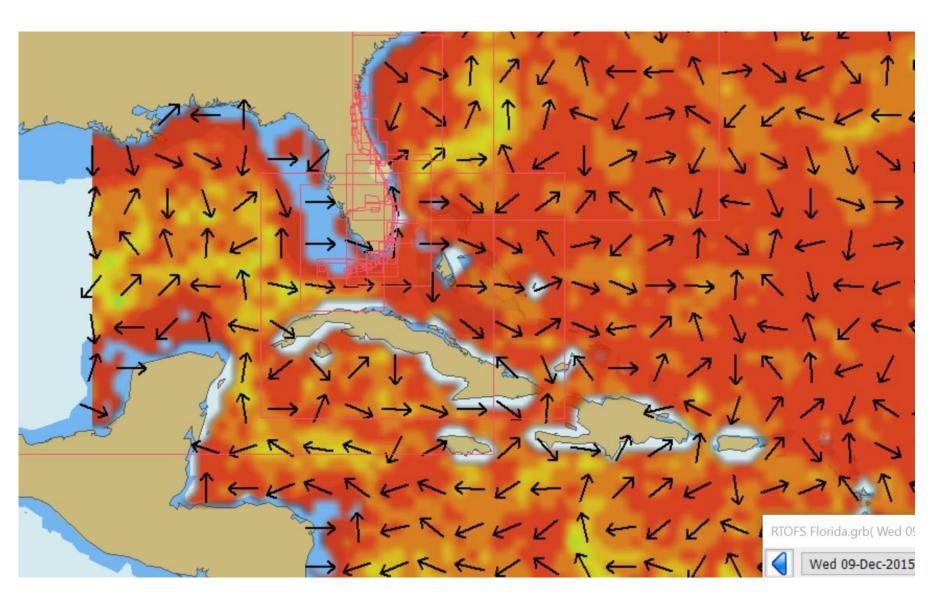


OpenCPN 4.0.0

Open GRIB Plugin



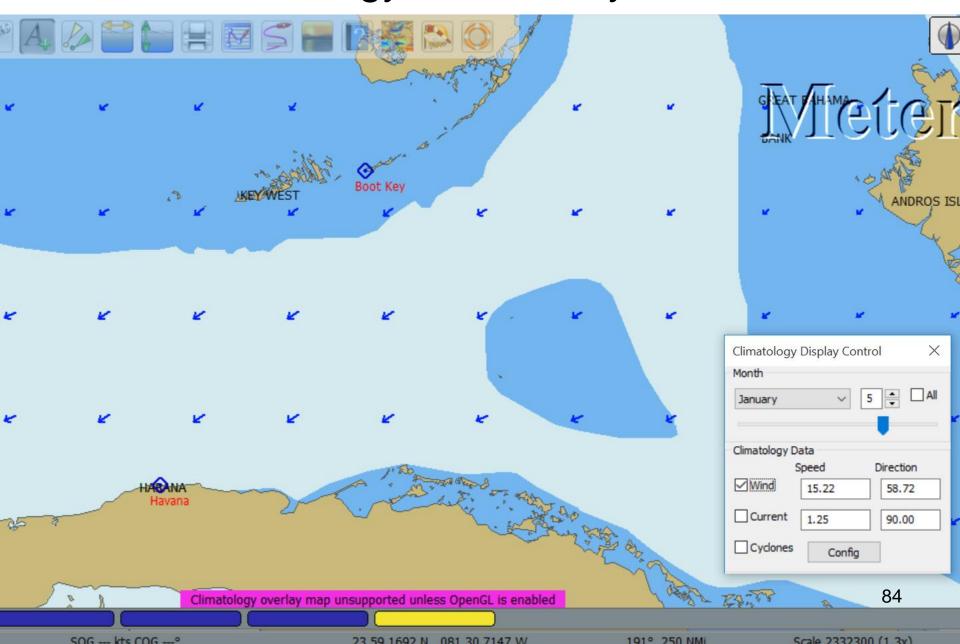
RTOFS (Current) Display



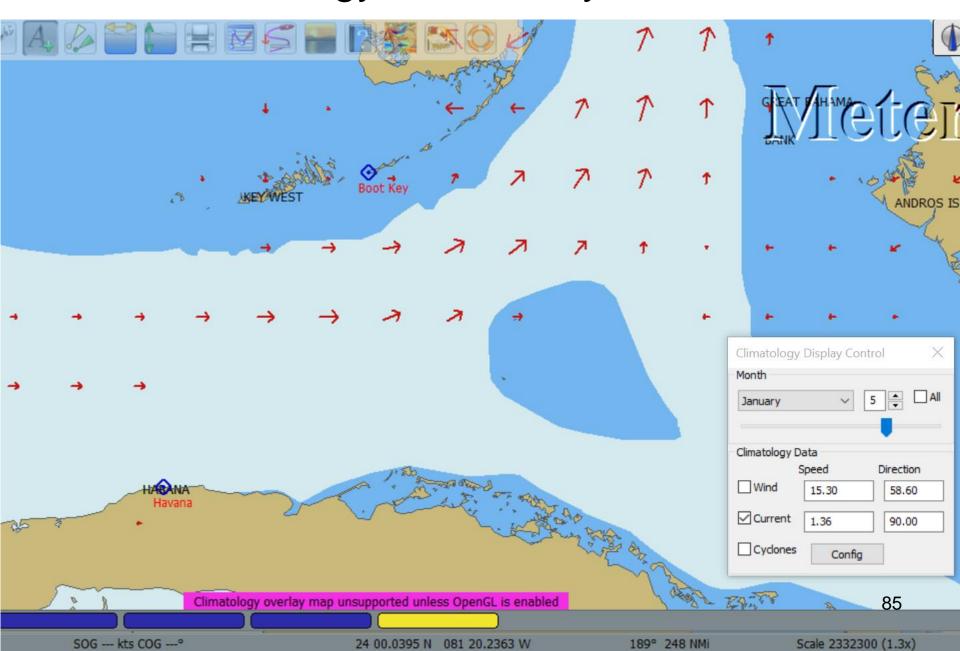
Climatology Plugin

- Pilot charts overlaid on your chart
- Updated with RECENT data
- Wind, currents, and tropical storm tracks
- Traditional wind rose display, or wind barbs

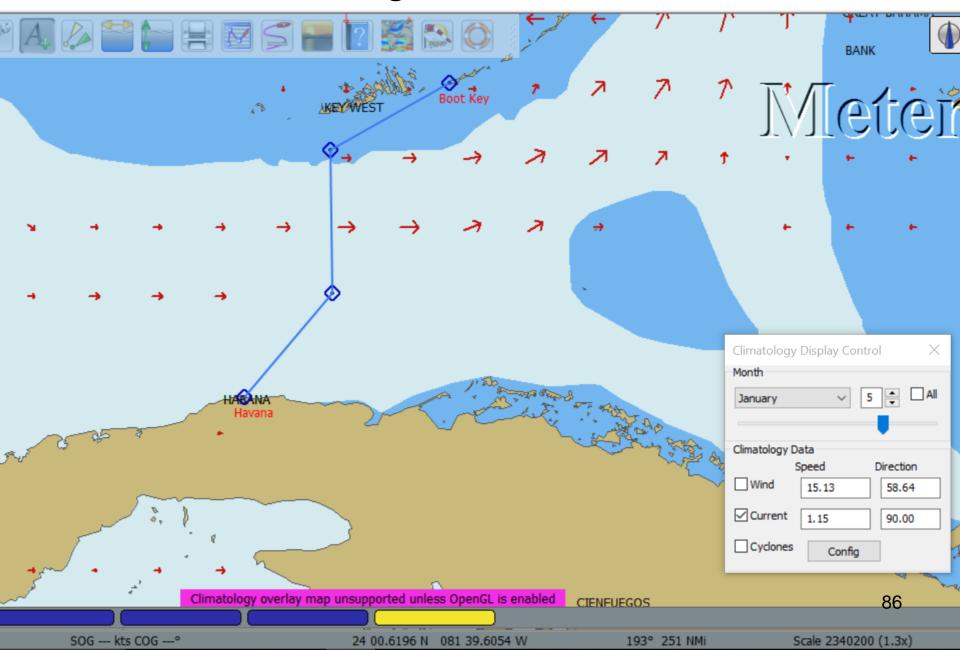
Climatology for January - Wind



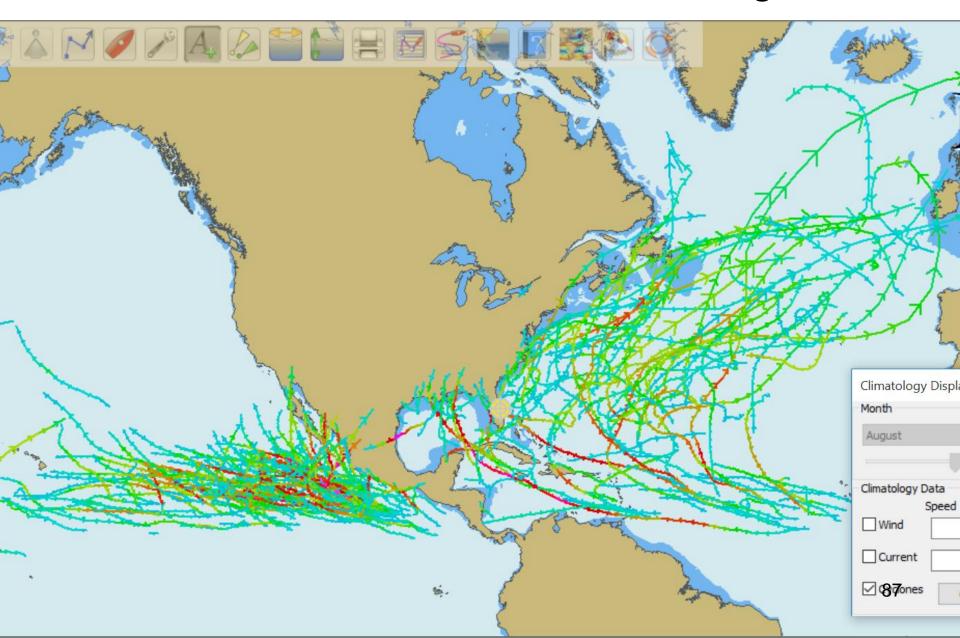
Climatology for January - Currents



Rough Route Plan



Where is a Safe Place to Be In August?



Climatology Config Screen

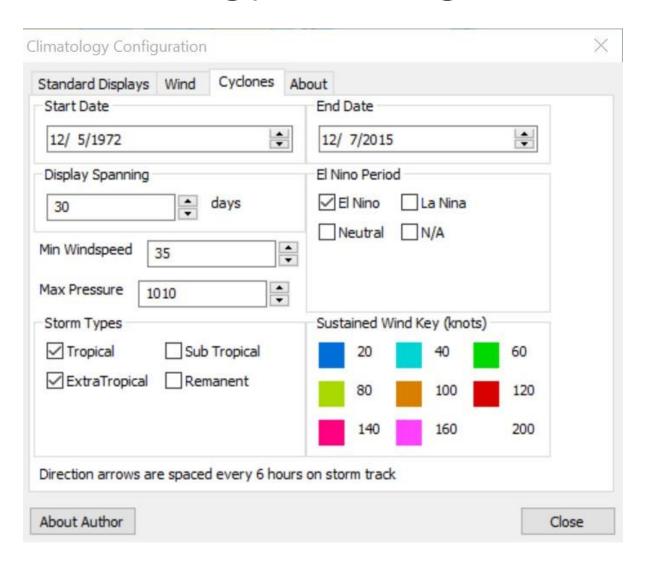
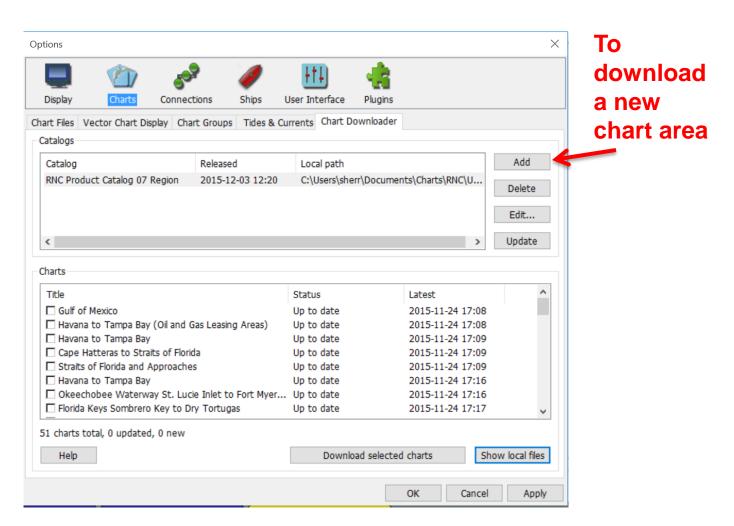


Chart Downloader Plugin



Select Charts by Region

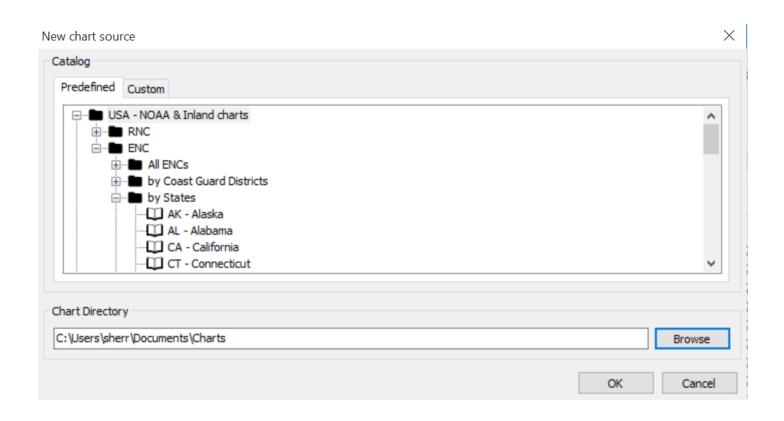
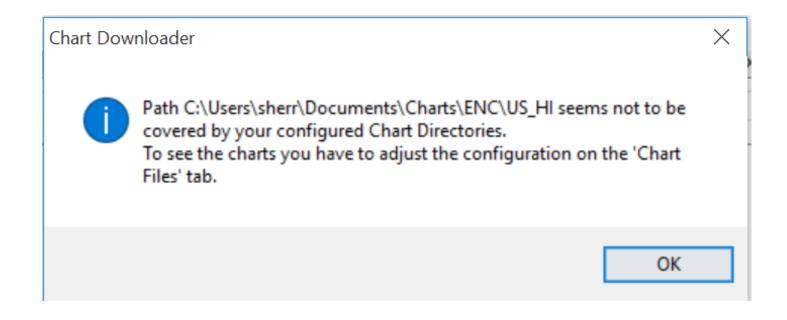
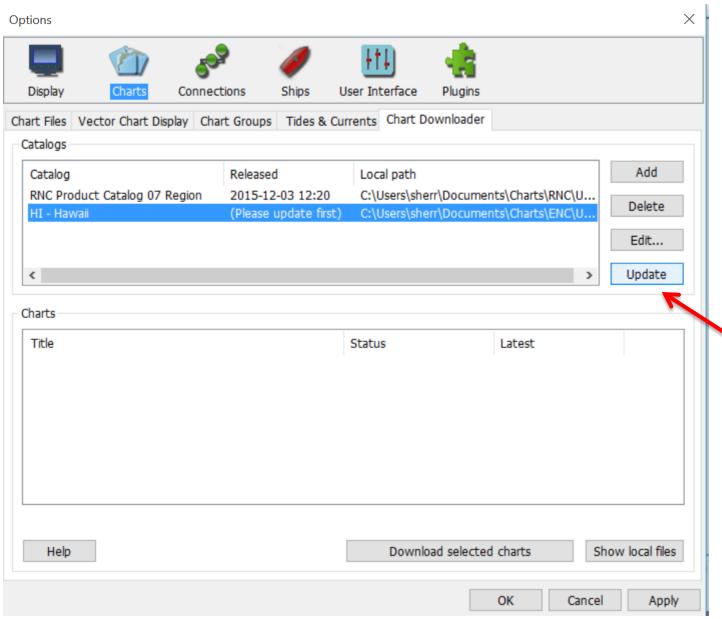


Chart Downloader Weird Error

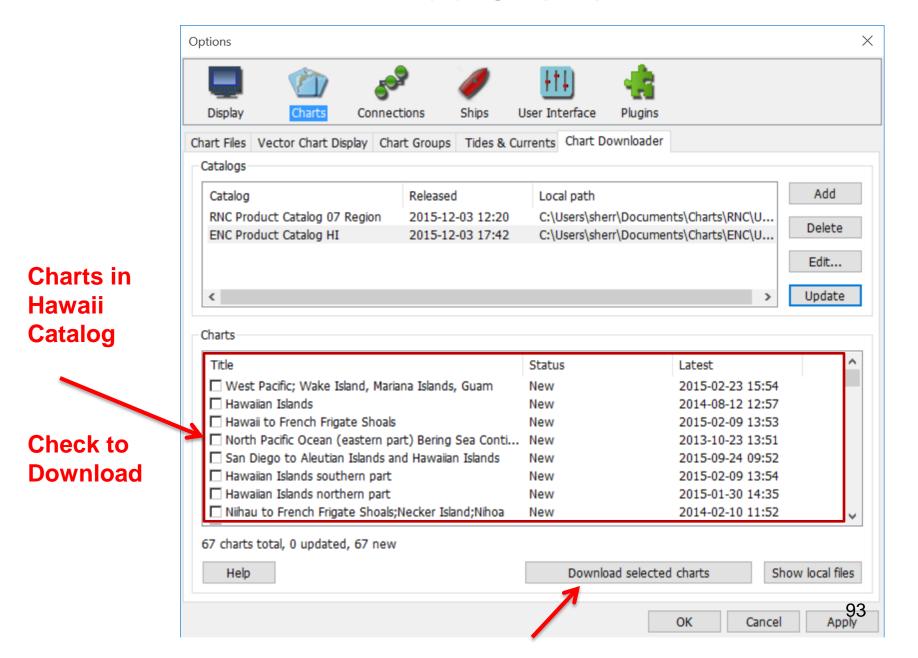


I don't know exactly what this means, happens on new selection

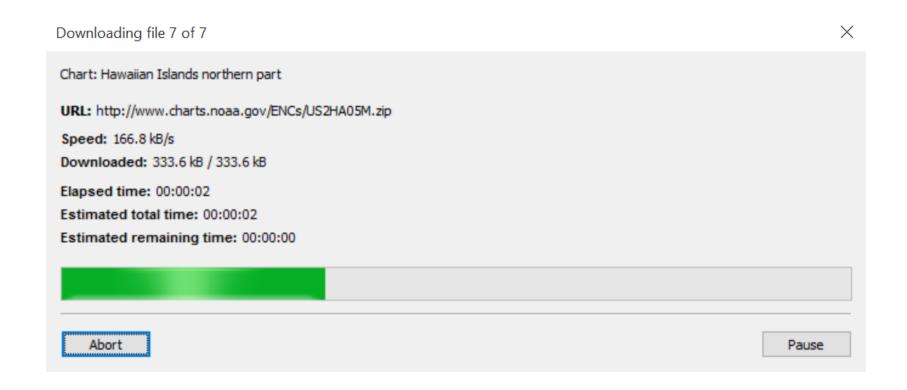
Update Chart Catalog



Download Charts

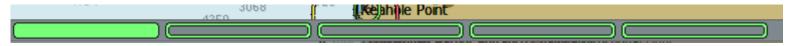


Selected Charts Downloading



Note on ENC Charts

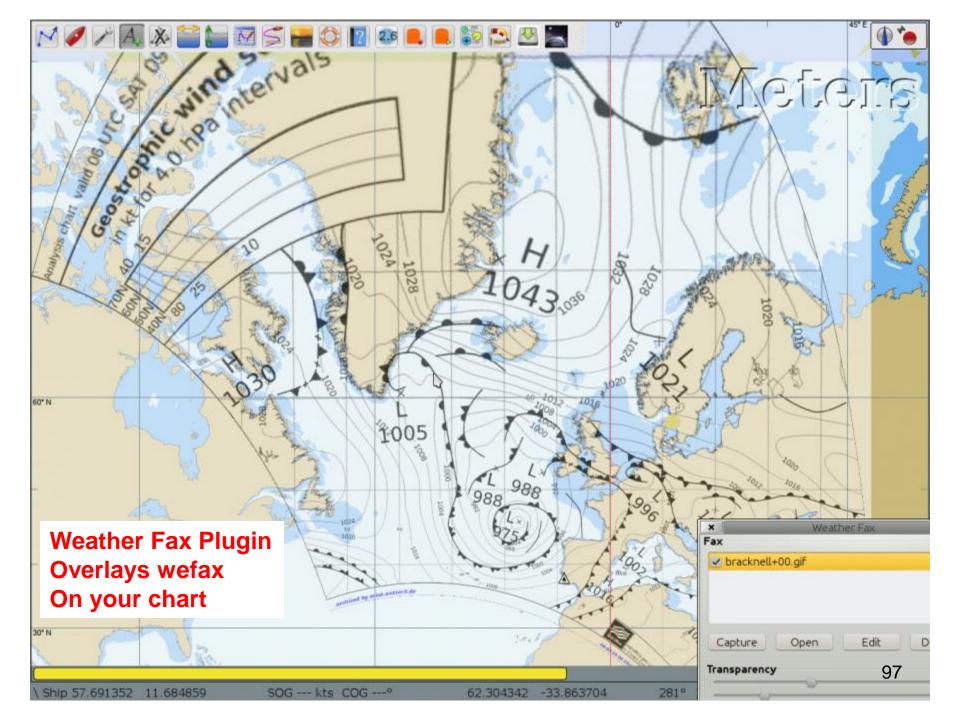
- After Download completes, must add charts using the normal add chart function
- Charts are fully downloaded to your computer and will stay there, even if you delete them in the Chart Downloader
- You can update them using the Update function on the Chart Downloader
- New green bubble at bottom of chart screen

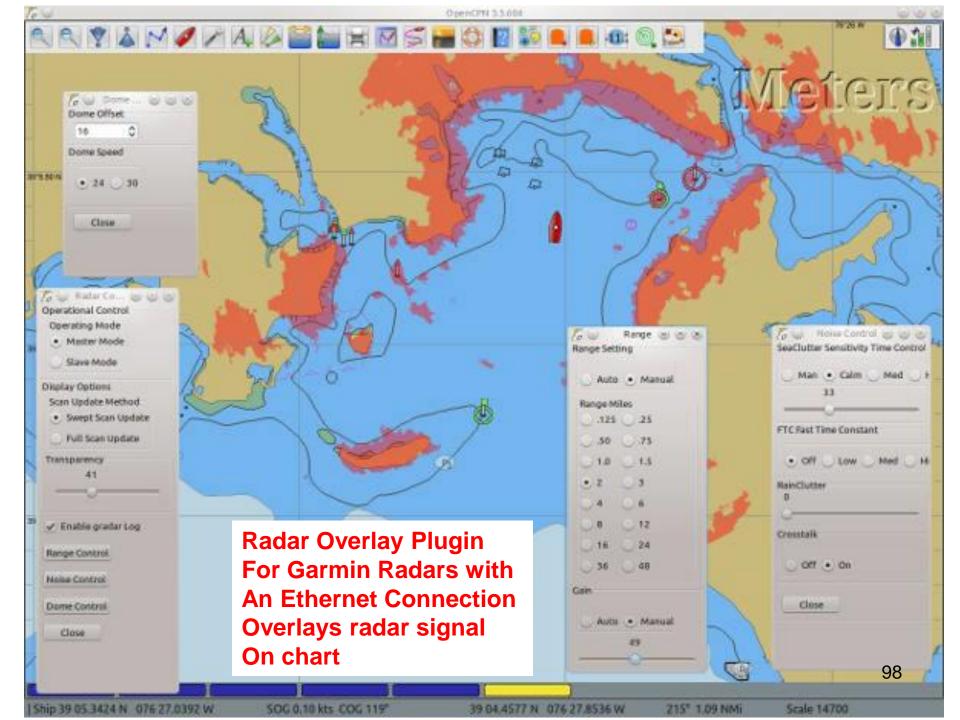


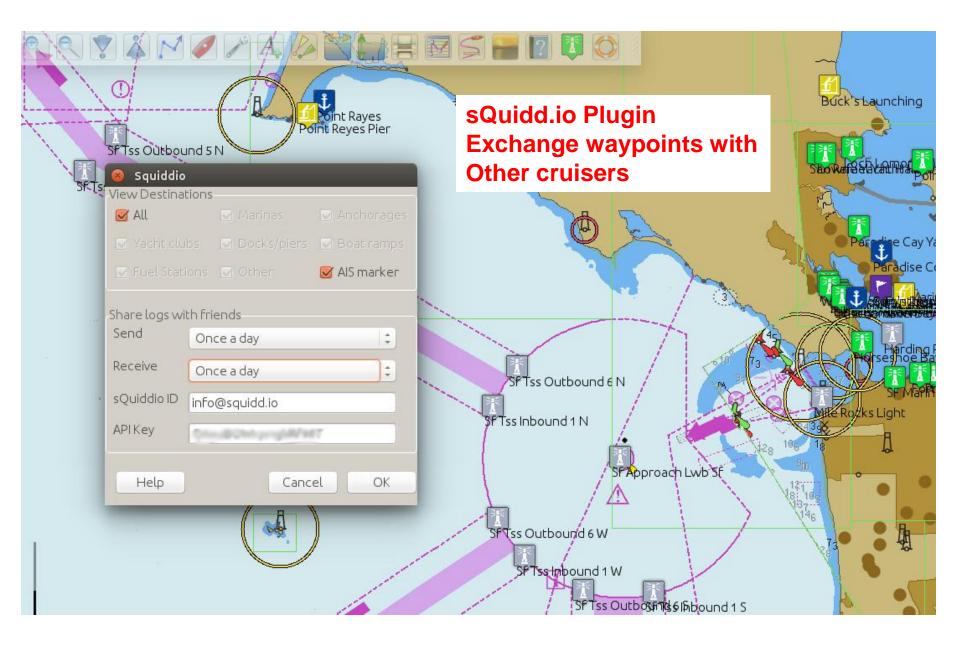
ENC charts are loaded for viewing as you use them.
 (I found this a bit quirky)

ENC Chart for Hawaii

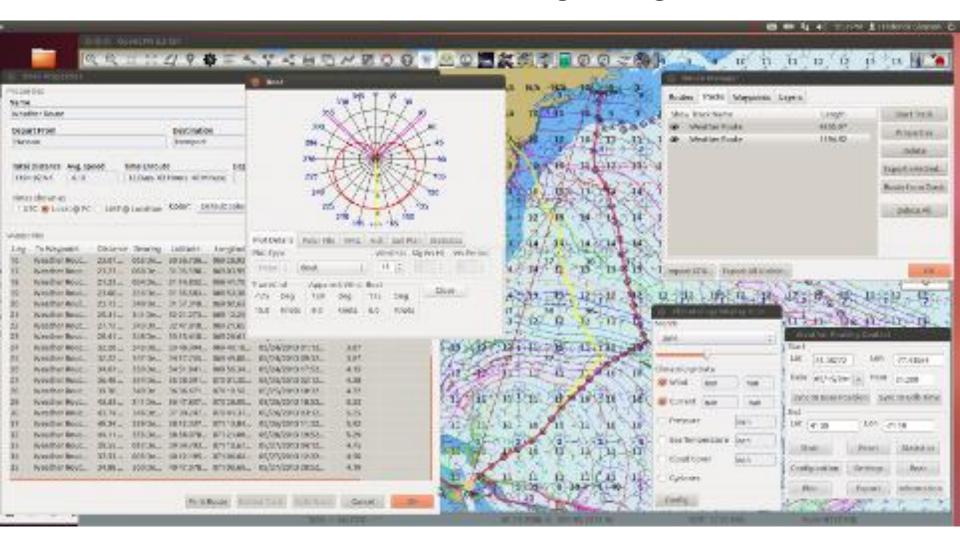








Weather Routing Plugin



Use GRIB & Climatology Data and boat polars to plan an optimized route 100

OpenCPN for Android

- Just released in October.
- Install \$9.99 version from Google Play
 - this is the supported version & will receive automatic updates
 - There is a free version for Android, but not supported
- Identical in most respects to Windows version, just on a tiny screen
- Chart downloader plugin built-in (but pretty quirky on small phone)

Primary screen in Android



Click and hold to right click

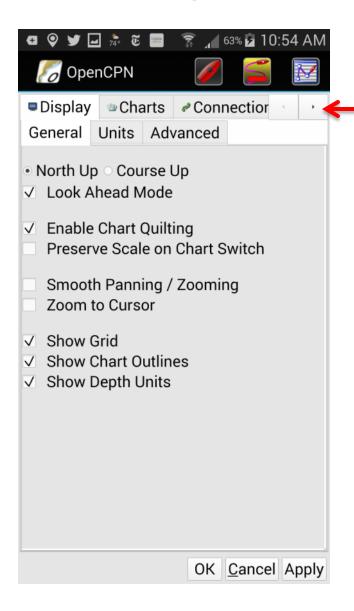
- Pops right-click menu (couldn't get screen shot)
- All the right click functions appropriate to where you are rightclicking

Pinch and un-pinch to zoom in/out

Swipe to move

Click and hold to get toolbar config screen up (add more tb icons)

Options screen in Android



Click on tab to change tabs

Scroll tabs horizontally

Loading charts & GPX files

- Manually move to device (put on SD card is best)
- Use Charts tab to load charts

Downloading charts

- Use downloader
- Difficult to select chart catalog (+ too small to select, no zoom)
- Difficult to navigate to Charts directory on SD Card
- Scoll bars need to be scrolled on bars, not in window area

Navigation Mode screen in Android



OpenCPN for Android

- Difficult to use fully on a phone (maybe better with stylus)
 - Difficult to move a waypoint
 - Chart Downloader config pop-up too big—unusable
 - No esc button
- Probably much better on a tablet
- Still a little buggy
 - Crashed when I tried to delete a waypoint—wants a quick click not a long click on 'delete'
 - Chart Downloader seemed to hang (bad folder selection)
- Not quite ready for Prime Time, but getting there
- No documentation for Android yet
 - See Terry's Sargent's handout

Questions?

More Info

- Just play with it--NOT on your Nav computer!
- OpenCPN Website / User Manual
- Bigdumboat.com (videos)
- Cruiser's Forum



A big THANKS to Terry Sargent

http://yachtvalhalla.net